

KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

Power measuring device - G2 series



Operating manual

Legal notice

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Exclusion of liability

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General note on gender equality

KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH is aware of how language impacts on gender equality and always makes an effort to reflect this in documentation. Nevertheless, for the sake of readability we are unable to use non-gender-specific terms throughout and use the masculine form instead.

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1	1	2	3	4	5

Contents

1.	General information	5
1.1	Contact	6
1.2	About this manual	7
1.3	Exclusion of liability	8
1.4	Target group	9
1.5	Proper use	10
1.6	Open Source licence	11
1.7	EU declarations of conformity	12
1.8	Notes in this manual	13
1.9	Navigation in the document	15
1.10	Labels on the energy meter	16
2.	Device and system description	17
2.1	Using the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter	18
2.2	The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter	20
2.3	LED statuses	21
2.4	Functions	22
3.	Connection variants	25
3.1	KSEM with PLENTICORE plus	26
3.2	KSEM with PLENTICORE BI	31
3.3	KSEM with PIKO IQ	33
3.4	KSEM with PIKO MP plus	36
3.5	KSEM with PIKO 4.2-20 / PIKO EPC	45
3.6	KSEM with PIKO CI	47
3.7	KSEM with ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox	51
3.8	KSEM with PLENTICORE plus and ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox	55
3.9	KSEM with PIKO MP plus and ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox	56
3.10	Multiple-inverter connection of KOSTAL inverters	58
3.11	Configuring settings in the Webserver	66
4.	Operation	67
4.1	The Webserver	68
4.2	Preparing KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter	69
4.3	Calling up user interface	70
4.4	Configuring settings	72
4.5	The dashboard	73
4.6	Menu - smart meter	74
4.7	Menu – wallbox	75

Contents					
đ	1	2	3	4	5

4.8	Menu – tariff	
4.9	Menu - plant overview/settings	90
4.10	Menu - activation code	94
4.11	Menu - inverter	95
4.12	Menu - solar portal	101
4.13	Menu - Modbus settings	102
4.14	Menu - device settings	109
_		
5.	Faults / maintenance	
5. 5.1	Faults / maintenance. Functions of the reset button	
	Functions of the reset button Error messages / displays	116 117
5.1		116 117
5.1 5.2	Functions of the reset button Error messages / displays Exporting log data Updating device firmware	116 117 118 119
5.1 5.2 5.3	Functions of the reset button Error messages / displays Exporting log data	116 117 118 119

ſ

1 2 3 4 5

1. General information

1.1	Contact	6
1.2	About this manual	7
1.3	Exclusion of liability	8
1.4	Target group	9
1.5	Proper use	10
1.6	Open Source licence	11
1.7	EU declarations of conformity	12
1.8	Notes in this manual	13
1.9	Navigation in the document	15
1.10	Labels on the energy meter	16

1.1 Contact

Thank you for choosing a device from KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH. If you have any technical questions, please call our service hotline: Please have the following information to hand for speedy processing:

- Type designation
- Serial number (see type plate on the device)

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1.2 About this manual

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Read this manual carefully in its entirety.

It contains important information about installation and operation. Pay particular attention to the information regarding safe usage. KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH assumes no liability for damages arising from non-observance of this manual.

This manual is an integral part of the product. It applies exclusively to the device from KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH. Keep this manual and give it to the new owner should you pass it onto a new operator.

The installer and the operator must have unrestricted access to these instructions at all times. The installer must be familiar with this manual and follow all instructions.

The most recent version of the operating manual for your product is available in the download area at **www.kostal-solar-electric.com**. 3

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1.3 Exclusion of liability

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Any use that deviates from or goes beyond the proper use described is considered improper use. The manufacturer accepts no liability for any damage resulting from this. Modifications to the device are prohibited. The device may only be used if it is safe to operate and is in a technically perfect condition. Any instance of misuse will result in the termination of the warranty, guarantee and general liability of the manufacturer.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

The device may only be installed, maintained and repaired by a trained and qualified electrician.

Only a qualified electrician may open the device. The device must be installed by a trained electrician (according to DIN VDE 1000-10 or BGV A3 accident prevention regulations or an internationally comparable standard) who is responsible for observing the applicable standards and regulations.

The electrician is responsible for ensuring that the applicable standards and regulations are observed and implemented. Work that could affect the electrical power system of the relevant energy supply company at the site may only be carried out by qualified electricians expressly authorised (licensed) by the energy supply company.

This includes changes to the factory-preset parameters.

Work that could affect the electrical power system of the relevant energy supply company at the site may only be carried out by qualified electricians expressly authorised (licensed) by the energy supply company. This includes changes to the factory-preset parameters. The installer must always observe the regulations of the energy supply company.

Factory settings may only be changed by qualified electrical installers or persons with at least comparable or higher technical qualifications, e.g. trades professionals, technicians or engineers. When doing so, all requirements are to be observed.

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1.4 Target group

Operator

As the operator, you are responsible for the device. You are responsible for the proper use and safe use of the device. This also includes instructing people using the device.

As an operator without specialist electrical training, you may only carry out activities that do not require an electrician.

Electrician

As an electrician, you have recognised electrical engineering training. On the basis of this expertise, you are authorised to carry out the electrical work required in this manual.

Requirements of an electrician:

- Knowledge of general and specific safety and accident prevention regulations.
- Knowledge of electrical regulations.
- Knowledge of national regulations.
- Ability to recognise risks and avoid possible hazards.

Qualification

Some activities in this manual require expertise in electrical engineering. If activities are carried out by someone without the necessary knowledge and qualifications, serious accidents and death may result.

- Only carry out activities for which you have been qualified and instructed.
- Observe the references to electricians in this manual.

General information

1.5 Proper use

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is a measuring device, which determines electrical measuring values and is available to the inverter via LAN or RS485. It is not an electricity meter for measuring active consumption in the sense of the EU Directive 2004/22/EC (MID) and it may only be used for internal purposes.

The data about your system's energy generation collected by the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter may deviate from the data of the main energy meter.

According to its classification as overvoltage category III, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter may only be connected in the sub-distribution / circuit distribution on the consumer side behind the energy supply company's energy meter and is only suitable for indoor use.

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is approved for use in EU member states. Only use the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter in accordance with the details provided in the enclosed documentation.

Any other form of use may result in damage to property or personal injury. For reasons of safety, the product (including the software) must not be modified and components must not be fitted if they are not expressly recommended or sold by KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH for this product. Any form of product use other than that described in the intended use section is not considered to be intended.

Operators are prohibited from undertaking unauthorised changes, conversions and repairs as well as opening the product.

The enclosed documentation forms part of the product and must be read, noted and kept accessible at all times.



1.6 Open Source licence

This product contains Open Source software, developed by third parties and licensed using vehicles including GPL and/or LGPL.

For more details on this, a list of the Open Source software used and the related licence texts, go to the Licences section on the device's website (Webserver).

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1.7 EU declarations of conformity

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KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH hereby declares that the devices described in this document complies with the basic requirements and other relevant conditions of the directives listed below.

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- Directive 2014/30/EU (on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to electromagnetic compatibility (EMC))
- Directive 2014/35/EU (on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of electrical equipment designed for use within certain voltage limits Low Voltage Directive)
- Directive 2011/65/EU (RoHS) to limit the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment

You will find a detailed EU Declaration of Conformity for the product in the download area at:

www.kostal-solar-electric.com

1.8 Notes in this manual

A distinction is made in this manual between warnings and information notes. All notes are identified in the text line with an icon.

Warnings

The warnings refer to life-threatening dangers. Serious injuries possibly resulting in death may occur.

DANGER

Indicates a direct hazard with a high level of risk, which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

WARNING

Indicates a hazard with a moderate level of risk, which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

CAUTION

Indicates a hazard with a low level of risk, which, if not avoided, will result in minor or slight injury or property damage.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Indicates a hazard with a low level of risk, which, if not avoided, may result in damage to property.

INFO

Information notes contain important instructions for the installation and problem-free operation of the device. These must be followed at all times. The information notes also point out that failure to observe instructions may result in damage to property or financial damages.

Warning symbols



General information	I				
đ	1	2	3	4	5

Danger due to electrical shock and discharge



Danger due to burns

Symbols within the information notes



The symbol indicates activities that may only be carried out by an electrician.



Information or tip



Important information



Damage to property possible

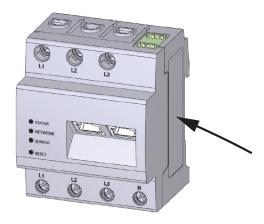
1.9 Navigation in the document

In order to enable navigation through this document, it contains clickable areas.

The table of contents takes you to the specified chapter in one click.

You can navigate to the referenced points in the document within the instruction text using the cross-references.

1.10 Labels on the energy meter



Signs and labels are attached to the housing of the energy meter. These signs and labels may not be altered or removed.

Symbol	Explanation
	Electrical installations require specialist skills
	Housing with protective insulation (protective class II).
	Device may not be disposed of with household waste. Observe the local application of disposal requirements
CE	CE marking The product satisfies the applicable EU requirements

Dev	ice and system	description				
	Ō	1	2	3	4	5

2. Device and system description

2.1	Using the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter	18
2.2	The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter	20
2.3	LED statuses	21
2.4	Functions	22

Device and system description

2.1 Using the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) is a measuring device, which determines electrical measuring values at the grid connection point and is available via LAN or RS485. It can be used in combination with various KOSTAL solar inverters and the KOSTAL wallbox.

This includes the following inverters:

- PLENTICORE plus
- PLENTICORE BI
- PIKO IQ
- PIKO MP plus
- PIKO 4.2-20
- PIKO CI
- PIKO EPC

The inverters can be used in combination with the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter for the following applications:

- Reading the current home consumption and output power
- Power curtailment of inverters down to 0 W

INFO

If a battery storage system and other KOSTAL inverters are used in the system, the maximum possible curtailment is to 50 % of the generator output (kWp).

- With a multiple-inverter connection with several PV inverters in the same house grid, only one KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is required at the grid connection point.
- If using PIKO MP plus with a battery, battery management, which controls the battery's charging / discharging, is handled by the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.
- Sending consumption data to the KOSTAL Solar Portal.

This includes the following wallbox:

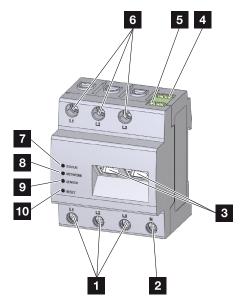
ENECTOR AC 3.7/11

The wallbox can be used in combination with the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and KOSTAL inverters for the following applications:

Device and system	description				
Ō	1	2	3	4	5

- Blackout protection (house connection monitoring)
 Here, the house connection is monitored when charging the electric vehicle. If the maximum connected load (e.g. 63 A) is exceeded, the charging power is reduced or charging is interrupted.
- ENECTOR with convenience function
 These include advanced ENECTOR charging modes (e.g. Lock Mode, Power Mode, Solar Pure Mode, Solar Plus Mode). Some modes only work in combination with a KOSTAL inverter.

2.2 The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter



- 1 Inputs for external wires L1, L2, L3
- 2 Neutral wire N
- 3 2 x LAN connection
- 4 RS485 connection (A) Pre-configured for PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE
- 5 RS485 connection (B) Pre-configured for PIKO MP plus
- 6 Outputs for external wires L1, L2, L3
- 7 Status LED
- 8 Network LED
- 9 Sensor LED for RS485 bus
- 10 Reset button

Device and system	description				
n i	1	2	3	4	5

2.3 LED statuses

The LEDs inform the user of the status of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

The following statuses are indicated:

Status LED

Colour	State	Description	
Orange	On (<10 s)	Device starting	
Green	Flashes slowly		
Green	On	Device ready	
Green	Flashes quickly	Firmware update active	
Yellow	Flashes 2 x	Confirmation for resetting the network settings using the Reset button for resetting the device password.	
Red	On	Error	
Red	Flashes	Error messages / displays, Page 117	
Orange	On (>10 s)		

Network LED

Colour	State	Description
-	Off	No connection
Green	On	Network connection is being established
Green	Flashes	Network connection is active

Serial bus LED

Colour	State	Description
-	Off	No connection
Green	Flashes quickly	Connection active
Green	Flashes slowly	Scan process active
Red	On	Error - overload at 5 V output VCC
Orange	Flashes	Error – receiver not responding

2.4 Functions

Device and system description

Recording home consumption

1

Using the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter enables the inverter to monitor the flow of energy in the home 24 hours a day and to control it in an optimum manner.

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The inverter primarily handles control. The PV energy generated is used firstly for self-consumption (such as lighting, the washing machine or TV). Only once self-consumption is covered can the energy generated above and beyond this be stored in a battery or fed into the public grid.

Using energy meter (Modbus RTU) to record home consumption

2

24-hour measurement

Multiple-inverter connection

With a multiple-inverter connection, there are several KOSTAL solar inverters in the same house grid. By installing the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter at the grid connection point, the flow of energy from all KOSTAL solar inverters present in the house grid can be measured and regulated by the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter using control information, e.g. for power limitation in order to limit the feed-in to the public grid. The benefit of this setup is that only one energy meter is required for all KOSTAL solar inverters in the house grid.

- Simultaneous power curtailment of several KOSTAL solar inverters in the same house grid
- Saving costs by using just one energy meter

Battery management for PIKO MP plus with connected battery

The PIKO MP plus is not able to control a connected battery itself. In order to do this, the PIKO MP plus also needs the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and a battery activation code, both of which can be obtained from our KOSTAL Solar online shop. The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter then handles battery management and transmits control information to the PIKO MP plus for this purpose.

Communication between KOSTAL solar inverters and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter provides various interfaces for communication purposes. These establish a connection to other KOSTAL solar inverters, sensors or the Internet.

LAN

LAN connects the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to the local home network, via which it can then access other inverters or the Internet and Solar Portal.

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RS485/Modbus (RTU)

1

Inverters or other devices approved by KOSTAL Solar Electric, via which information or control commands are transmitted, are connected to the Modbus interface.

3

Communication between KOSTAL wallbox and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter has an RS485 interface for communication with KOSTAL wallboxes.

RS485/Modbus (RTU)

A KOSTAL wallbox can be connected to the Modbus interface, via which information or control commands are transmitted.

The Webserver

The Webserver is the graphic interface in the browser (e.g. Firefox, Edge, Internet Explorer or Google Chrome) for retrieving and configuring the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

The Webserver provides the following functions:

- Logging in to the energy meter
- Querying the status
- Current yield values/consumption values
- Configuring the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (e.g. software updates [various modes], releasing options, incorporating PV systems for multiple-inverter connection, etc.)
- RS485/Modbus (RTU)

Inverters, batteries or other devices approved by KOSTAL Solar Electric, via which information or control commands are transmitted, are connected to the Modbus interface.

Release of extra options

This function (which can be found by going to *Inverter > Activation code*) can be used to release additional options. This may include e.g. releasing battery management in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to connect a battery to the PIKO MP plus.

- Calling up the error log file
- Backup for saving data and the configuration

For more information, see **Doperation, Page 67**.

The data logger

A data logger is integrated in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. The data logger is a data storage system, which collects and stores the error information. Such information is required by the service team in the event of an error.

For more information, see **Exporting log data, Page 118**.

Device and sys	tem description				
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KOSTAL Solar Portal

The KOSTAL Solar Portal protects your investment in a PV system against yield losses, e.g. through active e-mail alerts of events.

You can log in to the KOSTAL Solar Portal for free at **www.kostal-solar-portal.com**.

Functions include:

- Worldwide online access to the portal
- Graphic representation of the power and yield data
- Visualisation of data and thus being made aware of how to optimise self-consumption
- Notification of events by e-mail
- Data export
- Sensor evaluation
- Display and proof of a potential active power reduction by the grid operator
- Storage of log data for long-term and reliable monitoring of your PV system

You can find more information about this product on our website **www.kostal-solar-electric.com** by going to *Products*.

Connection variants

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3. Connection variants

2

3.1	KSEM with PLENTICORE plus	26
3.2	KSEM with PLENTICORE BI	31
3.3	KSEM with PIKO IQ	33
3.4	KSEM with PIKO MP plus	36
3.5	KSEM with PIKO 4.2-20 / PIKO EPC	45
3.6	KSEM with PIKO CI	47
3.7	KSEM with ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox	51
3.8	KSEM with PLENTICORE plus and ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox	55
3.9	KSEM with PIKO MP plus and ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox	56
3.10	Multiple-inverter connection of KOSTAL inverters	58
3.11	Configuring settings in the Webserver	66

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3.1 KSEM with PLENTICORE plus

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) can be used in conjunction with the PLENTICORE plus in the following variants.

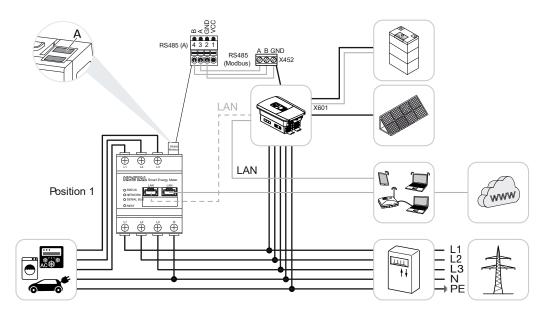
- 24-hour load/generation measurement
- (measure the current home consumption and output power)
- DC energy storage (from your own PV system)
- Scope for storage from AC energy sources (e.g. from PV systems, wind turbines, combined heat and power units)

3

- Multiple-inverter connection
- (several KOSTAL solar inverters in the same house grid, only one KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is required).
 Multiple-inverter connection of KOSTAL inverters, Page 58
- Dynamic active power control
- Provision of measurement data when using battery functionality in combination with PLENTICORE plus

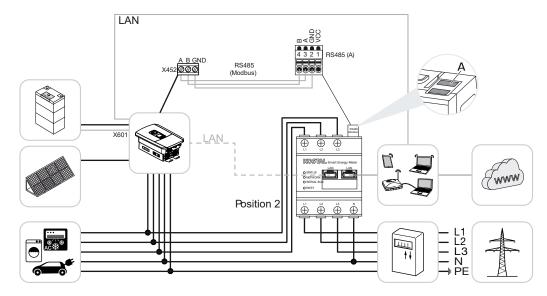
PLENTICORE plus - load/generation measurement

Installation position - home consumption (position 1)



Installation position - grid connection point (position 2 - standard)

Connection variants	;				
1	1	2	3	4	5



Install the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter in the house grid as shown.

INFO

The installation position of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is set in the inverter.

Set up RS485 communication cable between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and connect.

Establish LAN connection from KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and inverter to the Internet. As an option, the LAN connection from the inverter can also be connected directly to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (switch function).

i info

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a slave and transmits data to the inverter.

The inverter does not have to be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter because it is pre-configured to the Modbus RTU RS485 interface (A) as standard.

If changes are to be made to the settings, perform the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Z Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Call up Modbus configuration under Modbus settings.

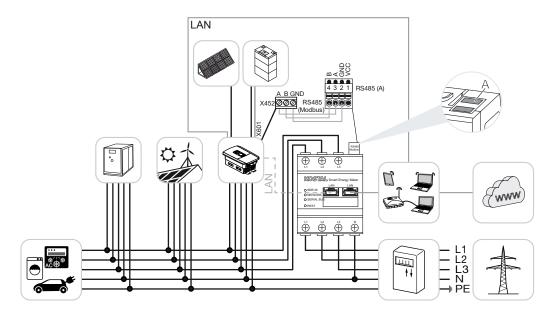
 Select PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE from drop-down list Press the Save button to adopt the settings.

INFO

When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.

Parameter	Value
Interface	RS485 A
Mode	Slave
Presetting	PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE
Slave address	1
Baud rate	38400
Data bits	8
Parity	None
Stop bit	2

PLENTICORE plus - additional scope for storage from AC energy sources



Install KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter as shown at the grid connection point (position 2) in the house grid.

INFO

The installation position of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is set in the inverter.

Set up RS485 communication cable between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and connect.

Establish LAN connection from KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and inverter to the Internet. As an option, the LAN connection from the inverter can also be connected directly to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (switch function).

INFO

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a slave and transmits data to the inverter.

The inverter does not have to be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter because it is pre-configured to the Modbus RTU RS485 interface (A) as standard.

In the inverter, "Storage of excess AC energy from local generation" must be activated by going to *Service menu > Energy management*.

1	1	2	3	4	5
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INFO

For details, refer to the inverter's operating manual. Setting on inverter only possible after logging in as an installer.

If changes are to be made to the settings, perform the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Call up Modbus configuration under Modbus settings.
- Select PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE from drop-down list Press the Save button to adopt the settings.

INFO

When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.

 In the inverter, activate Storage of excess AC energy from local generation by going to Service menu > Energy management.

INFO

For details, refer to the inverter's operating manual. Setting on inverter only possible after logging in as an installer.

Parameter	Value
Interface	RS485 A
Mode	Slave
Presetting	PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE
Slave address	1
Baud rate	38400
Data bits	8
Parity	None
Stop bit	2

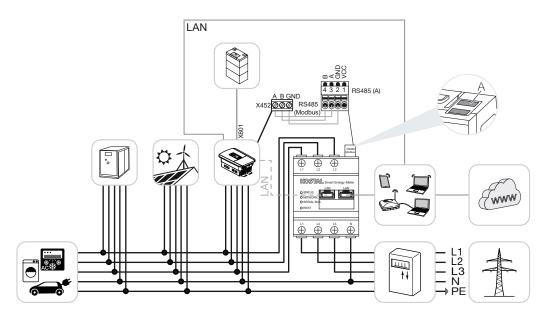


3.2 KSEM with PLENTICORE BI

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) can be used in conjunction with the PLENTICORE BI in the following variants.

- Scope for storage from AC energy sources (e.g. from PV systems, wind turbines, combined heat and power units)
- Provision of measurement data

PLENTICORE BI - scope for storage from AC energy sources



Install KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter as shown at the grid connection point (position 2) in the house grid.

Set up RS485 communication cable between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and connect.

Establish LAN connection from KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and inverter to the Internet. As an option, the LAN connection from the inverter can also be connected directly to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (switch function).

INFO

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a slave and transmits data to the inverter.

The inverter does not have to be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter because it is pre-configured to the Modbus RTU RS485 interface (A) as standard.

If changes are to be made to the settings, perform the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Call up Modbus configuration under Modbus settings.
- Select *PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE* from drop-down list Press the *Save* button to adopt the settings.



When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.

Parameter	Value
Interface	RS485 A
Mode	Slave
Presetting	PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE
Slave address	1
Baud rate	38400
Data bits	8
Parity	None
Stop bit	2

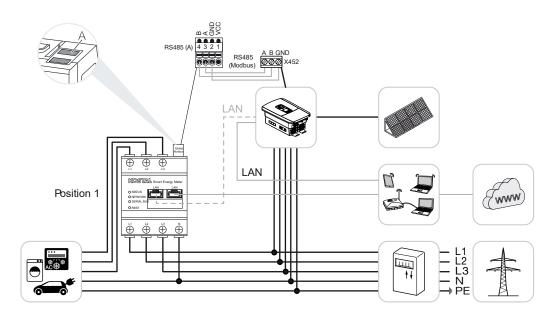
Connection variants					
<u> </u>	1	2	3	4	5

3.3 KSEM with PIKO IQ

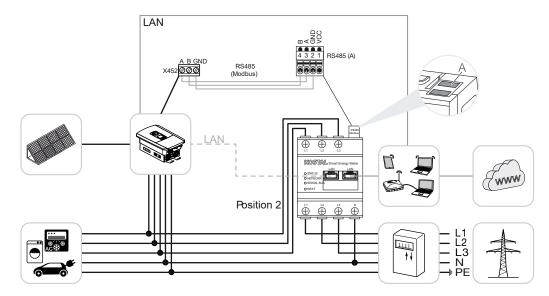
The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) can be used in conjunction with the PIKO IQ in the following variants.

- 24-hour load/generation measurement (measuring the current home consumption and output power)
- Multiple-inverter connection (several KOSTAL solar inverters in the same house grid, only one KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is required for this) Multiple-inverter connection of KOSTAL inverters, Page 58
- Dynamic active power control

PIKO IQ - load/generation measurement



Connection variants	5				
đ	1	2	3	4	5



Install KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter as shown for home consumption (position 1) or at the grid connection point (position 2) in the house grid.

INFO

The installation position of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is set in the inverter.

Set up RS485 communication cable between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and connect.

Establish LAN connection from KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and inverter to the Internet. As an option, the LAN connection from the inverter can also be connected directly to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (switch function).

INFO

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a slave and transmits data to the inverter.

The inverter does not have to be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter because it is pre-configured to the Modbus RTU RS485 interface (A) as standard.

If changes are to be made to the settings, perform the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Call up Modbus configuration under Modbus settings.

 Select PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE from drop-down list Press the Save button to adopt the settings.

INFO

When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.

Parameter	Value
Interface	RS485 A
Mode	Slave
Presetting	PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE
Slave address	1
Baud rate	38400
Data bits	8
Parity	None
Stop bit	2

Connection variants					
n	1	2	3	4	5

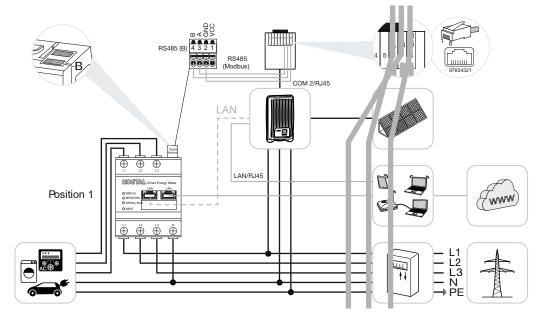
3.4 KSEM with PIKO MP plus

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) can be used in conjunction with the PIKO MP plus in the following variants.

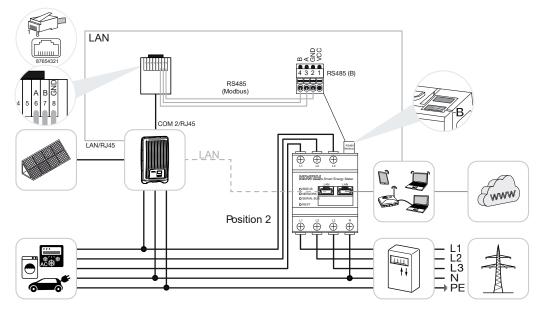
- 24-hour load/generation measurement (measuring the current home consumption and output power)
- Multiple-inverter connection (several KOSTAL solar inverters in the same house grid, only one KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is required for this) Multiple-inverter connection of KOSTAL inverters, Page 58
- Dynamic active power control
- Control (charge/discharge) a battery connected to the PIKO MP plus. Z PIKO MP plus
 battery control, Page 40
- Provision of measurement data during battery functionality.

đ	1	2	3	4	5

PIKO MP plus - load/generation measurement Installation position - home consumption (position 1)



Installation position - grid connection point (position 2 - standard)



Install the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter in the house grid as shown.

INFO

The installation position of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is set in the inverter.

Set up RS485 communication cable between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and connect.

đ	1	2	3	4	5

Establish LAN connection from KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and inverter to the Internet. As an option, the LAN connection from the inverter can also be connected directly to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (switch function).

INFO

When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.



For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a slave and transmits data to the inverter.

The inverter does not have to be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter because it is pre-configured to the Modbus RTU RS485 interface (B) as standard.

If changes are to be made to the settings, perform the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Call up Modbus configuration under Modbus settings.
- 3. Select the *PIKO MP plus* from drop-down list Press the *Save* button to adopt the settings.

INFO

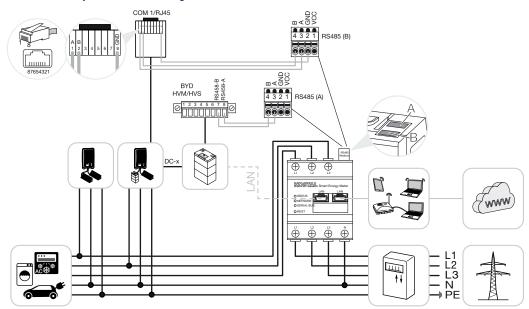
When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.

Parameter	Value
Interface	RS485 B
Mode	Slave
Presetting	PIKO MP plus
Slave address	247
Baud rate	19200
Data bits	8
Parity	Even

Connection va	riants				
đ	1	2	3	4	5
	Parameter		Value		
:	Stop bit		1		

Connection variants					
đ	1	2	3	4	5

PIKO MP plus - battery control



Install the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter at the grid connection point in the house grid as shown.

INFO

The installation position of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter can no longer be set in the PIKO MP plus when battery management is activated in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. It is absolutely essential that the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is fitted at the grid connection point.

Set up RS485 communication cable between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter RS485 (B) and connect.

Set up RS485 communication cable between battery and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter RS485 (A) and connect.

Establish LAN connection from KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter, battery and inverter to the Internet. As an option, the LAN connection from the inverter or battery can also be connected directly to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (switch function).

INFO

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a master and transmits data to the inverter and battery.

• When setting up, note the following installation order:

Ē	1	2	3	4	5

INFO

The battery must be assigned to a DC input in the PIKO MP plus. This is done in the PIKO MP plus by going to *Settings > Service > Inputs > DCx > Battery*.

- Switch off inverter by pressing DC switch
- Switch off battery using main switch
- Switch on battery using main switch
- Set up inverter and battery in KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter
- Switch on inverter by pressing DC switch

INFO

Nature and source of hazard

If the battery is switched off manually for any reason, observe the following order for switching on:

- Switch off inverter
- Switch on battery
- Switch on inverter

The PIKO MP plus and battery must be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Do this by performing the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Calling up user interface, Page 70
- For a battery to be used with the PIKO MP plus, the function for this must be released in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. To do this, activate the battery management under Activation code.

INFO

Input of an activation code, e.g. to connect a battery. This first has to be purchased from the KOSTAL Solar online shop.

- Then you can set up the devices. To do this, go to *Inverter > Devices* (manage the inverters used).
- 4. Use the plus symbol to add an inverter.

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INFO

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When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.

3

Parameter	Value
Series	Select PIKO MP plus.
Туре	Select the appropriate type/power class of the inverter. This automatically sets the inverter's maximum AC output power.
Serial interface NOTE! The preassigned interfaces have to be switched off beforehand. To do this, click on the corresponding interface in the note that appears.	Select the RS485 interface at which the PIKO MP plus is connected to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.
Timeout	Accept default value.
Maximum output power	It is essential that this value is set for every connected inverter. By selecting the type/in- verter power class, the inverter's maximum output power is automatically set. The max- imum output power is the maximum output which the inverter being configured is able to deliver.
Battery management	Activate battery support.
Serial interface for battery	Specify the RS485 interface of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to which the commu- nication line of the battery has been connec- ted.
Battery type	Select the battery type, e.g. BYD HVM or BYD HVS.
Number of modules	Select the number of modules that are in- stalled in the battery.
Max. SOC (charging status)	Set the battery's maximum charging status (default 100%).
Min. SOC (charging status)	Set the minimum charging status of the bat- tery. Note the details provided by the battery manufacturer (default 5%).

Ĵ	1	2	3	4	5

Parameter	Value
Nominal charging/final charging capacity of battery	This value is set automatically and does not need to be changed. It is calculated by the battery type and the number of modules. However, it can be adjusted if the values do not match the battery.
Open advanced settings	
RS485 address	Enter the inverter's RS485 address. This must be unique for each device and must not already exist.

1. Press the Save button to adopt the settings.

✓ The PIKO MP plus and battery have been set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

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Setting up a new battery with an existing PIKO MP plus

If just one battery is to be set up for an existing PIKO MP plus, this is done via the battery device type.

3

1. Use the plus symbol to add the battery.

1

Parameter	Value
Series	Battery
Linking with inverter	Select the PIKO MP plus to which the bat- tery is connected.
Serial interface of battery	Select the RS485 interface at which the bat- tery is connected to the KOSTAL Smart En- ergy Meter.
Battery type	Select the battery type, e.g. BYD HVM or BYD HVS.
Number of modules	Select the number of modules that are in- stalled in the battery.
Max. SOC (charging status)	Set the battery's maximum charging status (default 100%).
Min. SOC (charging status)	Set the minimum charging status of the bat- tery. Note the details provided by the battery manufacturer (default 5 %).
Nominal charge/discharge capacity of bat- tery	This value is set automatically and does not need to be changed. It is calculated using the battery type and the number of modules. However, it can be adjusted if the values do not match the battery.

- 1. Press the OK button to adopt the settings.
- The battery has been set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and linked to a PIKO MP plus. Finally, the battery still needs to be assigned to the correct DC input in the PIKO MP plus.

INFO

The battery must be assigned to a DC input in the PIKO MP plus. This is done in the PIKO MP plus by going to **Settings > Service > Inputs > DCx > Battery**.

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3.5 KSEM with PIKO 4.2-20 / PIKO EPC

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The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) can be used in conjunction with the PIKO 4.2-20 or PIKO EPC in the following variants.

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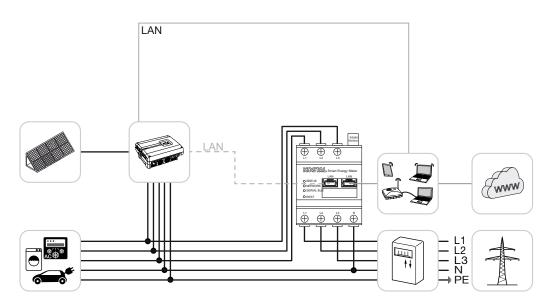
INFO

1

It is possible to use the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter in conjunction with the PIKO 4.2-20 or PIKO EPC as of inverter FW5.0.

- 24-hour load/generation measurement (measuring the current home consumption and output power)
- Multiple-inverter connection (several KOSTAL solar inverters in the same house grid, only one KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is required for this) Multiple-inverter connection of KOSTAL inverters, Page 58
- Dynamic active power control
- Sending measurement data to the KOSTAL Solar Portal

PIKO 4.2-20 / PIKO EPC - load/generation measurement



Install KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter at the grid connection point in the house grid as shown.

Set up LAN communication cable between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and connect. As an option, the LAN connection from the inverter can also be connected directly to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (switch function).

① 1	2	3	4	5

In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a master and controls the inverter (e.g. power limitation).

INFO

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

Set up inverter in KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. Do this by performing the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Go to Inverter > Devices and use Plus (+) to add the PIKO 4.2-20 or PIKO EPC.

Parameter	Value
Series	Select PIKO FW >= 5.00
Туре	Select inverter
Category	Photovoltaic
IP address	Enter the inverter's IP address.
Maximum output power	Enter the inverter's max. output power. This is required if a power limitation needs to be set and calculated at the grid connection point.
Open advanced settings	
RS485 address	Enter the inverter's RS485 address. This has to be unique for each device (255 by default).

1. Press the **Save** button to adopt the settings.

✓ The inverter has been set up.

Connection variants	;				
n -	1	2	3	4	5

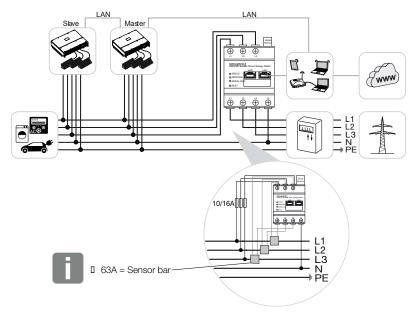
3.6 KSEM with PIKO CI

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) can be used in conjunction with the PIKO CI in the following variants.

- 24-hour load/generation measurement (measuring the current home consumption and output power)
- Multiple-inverter connection (several KOSTAL solar inverters in the same house grid, only one KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is required for this) Multiple-inverter connection of KOSTAL inverters, Page 58
- Dynamic active power control

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter can be connected to the PIKO CI in two different ways. The connection method must then be set via the KOSTAL PIKO CI app.

- PIKO CI load/generation measurement connection via LAN, Page 47
- PIKO CI load/generation measurement connection via RS485, Page 49



PIKO CI - load/generation measurement - connection via LAN

INFO

For currents above 63A, transformers must be used for measurement on the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. Further information on this can be found in the installation instructions for the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and at **2** Menu - device settings, Page 109.

Connection variants					
đ	1	2	3	4	5

- 1. Install the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter at the grid connection point in the house grid as shown.
- 2. Set up LAN connection between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and connect.

INFO

In the KOSTAL CI app for the PIKO CI inverter, the installation position and the use of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter in the inverter must be set.

For more information about settings in the inverter, refer to the inverter's operating manual.

3. Establish LAN connection from KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and inverter to the Internet.

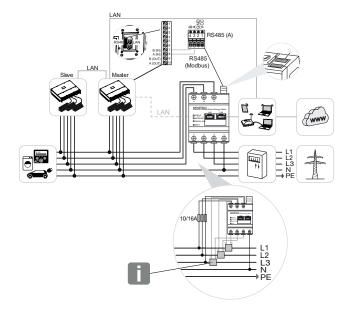
INFO

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

- 4. In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a slave and transmits data to the inverter.
- In the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter, you need to go to *Modbus settings > Modbus* TCP > Slave (Enable TCP Slave) and set to ON.
- ✓ The inverter has been set up.

Connection variants					
Ū	1	2	3	4	5

PIKO CI - load/generation measurement - connection via RS485



INFO

For currents above 63A, transformers must be used for measurement on the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. Further information on this can be found in the installation instructions for the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and at **2** Menu - device settings, Page 109.

Install the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter at the grid connection point in the house grid as shown.

Set up RS485 communication cable between inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and connect.

INFO

In the KOSTAL CI app for the PIKO CI inverter, which you will find in your app store, the terminating resistor for the last inverter must be activated via the software. The installation position and use of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter must also be set in the inverter.

For more information about settings in the inverter, refer to the inverter's operating manual.

Establish LAN connection from KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and inverter to the Internet. As an option, the LAN connection from the inverter can also be connected directly to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (switch function). ń

4

INFO

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

In this variant, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs as a slave and transmits data to the inverter.

In the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter, the PIKO CI still has to be selected for the RS485 interface (A). Do this by performing the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Z Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Call up Modbus configuration under Modbus settings.
- Under Modbus RTU, select the *PIKO CI* from drop-down list for RS485 A interface Press the *Save*button to adopt the settings.

Parameter	Value
Interface	RS485 A
Mode	Slave
Presetting	PIKO CI
Slave address	1
Baud rate	19200
Data bits	8
Parity	None
Stop bit	2

Setting up feed-in limitation

To set up a feed-in limitation (power limitation) at the grid connection point for the public grid, this function has to be set up in the PIKO CI. The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter cannot control the PIKO CI.

If several PIKO CI are used, the feed-in limitation (power limitation) is configured in the master inverter.

2

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3.7 KSEM with ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) can be used in conjunction with the ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox in the following variants.

3

- Blackout protection (house connection monitoring)
 Here, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter monitors the amount drawn from the grid. If the grid demand exceeds the maximum current (e.g. 63 A per house connection phase)
 configured in the wallbox, the charging power of the wallbox is reduced to remain below the maximum house connection capacity.
- Use the convenience functions (Lock Mode, Solar Pure Mode, Solar Plus Mode). For more information, see 2 Menu – wallbox, Page 75.

INFO

1

In order for the wallbox to be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM), this function must first be activated via an activation code in the KSEM.

The activation code can be purchased from the KOSTAL Solar online shop.

To access the shop, go to: shop.kostal-solar-electric.com.

ENECTOR with KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter for blackout protection (house connection monitoring)

If the ENECTOR is connected to a KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and this is only to be used for blackout protection (house connection monitoring), the RS485 interface used must be configured in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Only then can the ENECTOR read data from the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Do this by performing the following steps:

- 1. Call up the online interface of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.
- 2. Call up the Modbus configuration under *Modbus settings*.
- Activate the RS485 interface connected to the ENECTOR (e.g. *RS485 B)*. Select the *User-defined* value under *Presettings* and configure the following settings under *Advanced*.

Parameter	Value
Interface	RS485 B
Presetting	User-defined
Mode	Slave

Connection variants	5				
	1	2	3	4	5

Parameter	Value
Slave address	2
Baud rate	57600
Data bits	8
Parity	None
Stop bit	2

1. Press the **Save** button to adopt the settings.

The interface to the ENECTOR has been set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Setting up ENECTOR with convenience functions in the KSEM

Setting up the wallbox with convenience functions in the KSEM provides a wide range of additional options. With a PV system, functions such as **Solar Pure Mode** or **Solar Plus Mode** are possible. These can be selected as a function via the KSEM interface or using the KOSTAL Solar App. An activation code is required to set up the wallbox in the KSEM.

INFO

In order for the wallbox to be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM), this function must first be activated via an activation code in the KSEM.

The activation code can be purchased from the KOSTAL Solar online shop.

To access the shop, go to shop.kostal-solar-electric.com.

The following must be done to set up the wallbox with convenience functions in the KSEM:

- Buy activation code from the online KOSTAL shop.
- Enter activation code in the Activation code menu. The new Wallboxmenu then appears.
- Add ENECTOR in the *Wallbox* menu.
- Add KOSTAL inverter in KSEM in the Inverter menu under devices. This sends the inverter data to the Solar Portal.
- Activate data transfer to the KOSTAL Solar Portal in the KSEM.
- Assign the KSEM to a system as a device in the KOSTAL Solar Portal.

Buying activation code from the online KOSTAL shop

- The link shop.kostal-solar-electric.com will take you to the online KOSTAL Solar shop.
- 2. You can purchase a code to activate the wallbox in the KSEM under "Activation code".

Entering activation code in KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

The activation code is entered via the KSEM user interface.

- **1.** Log in to the KSEM on the user interface.
- 2. Go to Activation code.
- **3.** Enter and confirm the 10-digit activation code for the wallbox.
- → The new Wallboxmenu appears.
- ✓ Activation is complete.

Enabling RS485 interface

Go to *Modbus settings*. The RS485 interface to which wallbox communication is connected must be deactivated. Only then can the wallbox be assigned to an RS485 interface in the "Wallbox" menu.

Modbus RTU Settings of serial interfaces		~
Interface RS485 A		
Enable interface		
Presetting	PLENTICORE / PIKO IQ ~	
Advanced		>
Interface RS485 B		
Enable interface	\bigcirc	
Presetting	User-defined v	
Advanced		>
	RESET	SAVE

- 1. Go to *Modbus settings*.
- 2. Under *Modbus RTU*, deactivate the RS485 interface (e.g. interface RS485 B) to which wallbox communication is connected.
- 3. Press the Save button to adopt the settings.

Setting up and configuring the wallbox

The points, wallbox connection, selection of functions, current status of the wallbox in relation to the connection and charging/discharging power can be displayed under "Wallbox".

 The wallbox is set up in the KSEM via *Available charging devices*. To do this, select the *Add* button or the cogwheel on the right.

Connection variants					
đ	1	2	3	4	5

- **2.** Give the wallbox a name and select a free RS485 interface (e.g. RS485 B) via which the wallbox is connected to the KSEM.
- 3. Save your input.
- ✓ Wallbox is set up.

You can then choose between the different charging modes.

Adding inverters in KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

To ensure that all data is displayed correctly in the KOSTAL Solar Portal in combination with the wallbox, the KOSTAL inverter must be added under *Inverter > Devices*. Further information can be found in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter operating manual.

Activating data transfer to the KOSTAL Solar Portal in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

Data transfer must be activated so that the wallbox data is also visible in the KOSTAL Solar Portal.

- 1. Go to Solar Portal, press the Activate solar portal switch.
- Transfer is activated

INFO

Incorrect time information during data transfer to the KOSTAL Solar Portal

Check the time and time zone set in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and correct them if necessary. If the time is set incorrectly, the data will be transferred from KSEM with incorrect time information and will not be displayed correctly in the KOSTAL Solar Portal.

Assigning the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to a system in the KOSTAL Solar Portal

All KOSTAL inverters and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter must be assigned to a PV system in the *KOSTAL Solar Portal*. If this was not been done when setting up your PV system, you must do it now.

- 1. To do this, log in to the KOSTAL Solar Portal.
- 2. Select a system or create a new one.
- Now add the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to this system using the article and serial number. These can be found in the *Solar Portal* menu in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter:
- The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter has been set up in the KOSTAL Solar Portal. This means that the data can now be accessed in the KOSTAL Solar Portal and in the KOSTAL Solar App.

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3.8 KSEM with PLENTICORE plus and ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox

2

In conjunction with a PLENTICORE plus or PLENTICORE BI, the following settings can be used to ensure that wallbox charging is given priority over charging a house battery.

3

This requires the following settings:

1

- Add all inverters as described under Multiple-inverter connection, Page 58 via IP address by going to *Inverter > Devices*. If using an inverter with battery, ensure the correct category (photovoltaic with battery).
- 2. Add ENECTOR wallbox as described via activation code in KSEM.
- If you are using a PLENTICORE plus with battery and an ENECTOR, the power curtailment (no zero feed-in) can be configured in the inverter.
- If you have more than one inverter in the system (e.g. a PLENTICORE plus with battery and a PLENTICORE plus as PV inverter), set up power curtailment in the KSEM (2 multiple-inverter connection, Page 58) and observe the changes to the settling time.

N

1

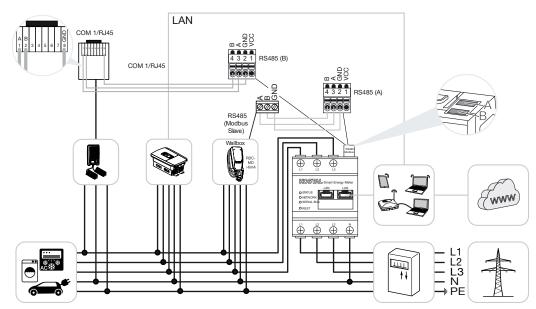
3.9 KSEM with PIKO MP plus and ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox

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Only one KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is required to monitor power and limit feed-in at the grid connection point. This is installed at the grid connection point in the house grid as shown in the illustrations.

INFO

In a device network comprising several KOSTAL inverters, the data is merged in the portal. Correct and complete visualisation can only be found in the KOSTAL Solar Portal and in the KOSTAL Solar App and not in the individual inverter.

To visualize the overall data, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and all KOSTAL inverters must be added in the KOSTAL Solar Portal as devices of a PV system.

If the PIKO MP plus is operated together with the ENECTOR wallbox in a PV system, both communication interfaces are required by the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter so that no other devices (e.g. PLENTICORE plus with battery system) can be connected to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Please note the following so that the correct device display appears in the KOSTAL Solar Portal and/or in the KOSTAL Solar App:

- Install the PIKO MP plus in the house grid (see circuit diagram at the beginning)
- Install KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter at the grid connection point (see circuit diagram at the beginning)
- Install the ENECTOR in the house grid (see circuit diagram at the beginning)

Connection variants	5				
<u> </u>	1	2	3	4	5

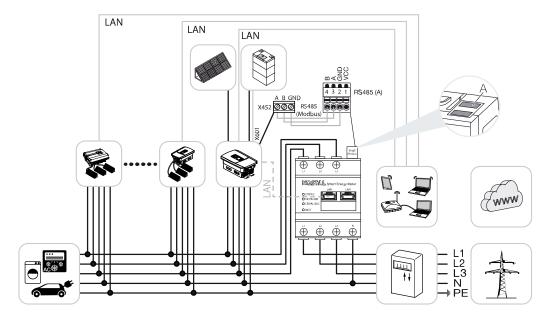
- Connect the PIKO MP plus to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter via the RS485 interface.
- No energy meter may be selected for the PIKO MP plus.
- Connect all devices to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and the Internet via LAN
- Activate Modbus protocol in PLENTICORE plus
- Set up PIKO MP plus in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. It is important that the Modbus RS485 (slave) connection used has previously been enabled in the Modbus settings.
- Set up all KOSTAL inverters in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter
- In the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter, the time zone (e.g. Europe/Berlin) must be selected in the device settings and the time must be set correctly.
- Sending to the Solar Portal must be activated in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and in the inverters.
- Assign all KOSTAL inverters and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to a PV system in the KOSTAL Solar Portal

All devices are then displayed in the Solar Portal.

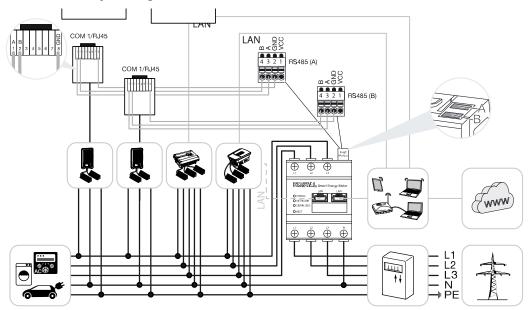
Connection variants	;				
n	1	2	3	4	5

3.10 Multiple-inverter connection of KOSTAL inverters

With battery storage



Without battery storage



In a multiple-inverter connection, up to 10 KOSTAL inverters can be used in the same house grid.

Only one KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is required to monitor power and limit feed-in at the grid connection point. This is installed at the grid connection point in the house grid as shown in the illustrations.

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INFO

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In a device network comprising several KOSTAL inverters, the data is merged in the portal. Correct and complete visualisation can only be found in the KOSTAL Solar Portal and in the KOSTAL Solar App and not in the individual inverter.

3

To visualize the overall data, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and all KOSTAL inverters must be added in the KOSTAL Solar Portal as devices of a PV system.

Approved KOSTAL inverters for a multiple-inverter connection with battery storage

In a multiple-inverter connection with battery storage, a maximum of one hybrid/battery inverter (PLENTICORE plus or PLENTICORE BI) with connected battery may be used.

- 1× PLENTICORE plus with battery or
- 1× PLENTICORE BI with battery

The following KOSTAL inverters may be used in addition to the hybrid/battery inverter:

- PLENTICORE plus without battery
- PIKO IQ
- PIKO 4.2-20
- PIKO EPC

Approved KOSTAL inverters for a multiple-inverter connection without battery storage

The following KOSTAL inverters can be used in a multiple-inverter connection without battery storage:

- PLENTICORE plus without battery
- PIKO IQ
- PIKO 4.2-20
- PIKO MP plus
- PIKO EPC

Procedure

The following steps must be taken to set up a multiple-inverter connection with KOSTAL inverters:

- Install all KOSTAL inverters in the house grid (see circuit diagram at the beginning)
- Install KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter at the grid connection point (see circuit diagram at the beginning)
- Connect all devices to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and the Internet via LAN

Connection variants	5				
Ð	1	2	3	4	5

- If a hybrid/battery inverter with connected battery is being used, also connect this to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter via the RS485 interface
- If a PIKO MP plus is being used (only for multiple-inverter connection without battery), also connect this to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter via the RS485 interface
- When using a hybrid/battery inverter with connected battery, enable storage of excess AC energy from local generation
- Activate Modbus protocol in PIKO IQ, PLENTICORE
- Configure the settling time in the KOSTAL inverters (see guide)
- Set up all KOSTAL inverters in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter
- Set power limitation/feed-in limitation for the grid connection point in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter
- Assign all KOSTAL inverters and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to a PV system in the KOSTAL Solar Portal

Communication connection

The following devices must be connected to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and the Internet via a LAN connection.

INFO

For details, see the inverter's operating manual and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

LAN interface connection:

- PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE plus/PLENTICORE BI
- PIKO 4.2-20 and PIKO EPC
- PIKO MP plus (the inverter does not have to be configured on the KSEM via LAN, but the inverter must transmit its data to the Solar Portal).
- (only for data transfer to the KOSTAL Solar Portal)

The communication cable between the hybrid/battery inverter and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter must be established via the RS485 connection interface (A).

RS485 interface connection (A):

PLENTICORE BI or PLENTICORE plus with battery

The communication cable between the PIKO MP plus and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter must be established via the RS485 connection interface.

4

Connection for RS485 interface (B) standard or (A):

2

PIKO MP plus

1

Activating Modbus protocol

Hybrid/battery inverter (PLENTICORE plus with battery/PLENTICORE BI)

In the Webserver, activate *Storage of excess AC energy from local generation* by going to Service menu > Energy management.



More information can be found in the inverter's operating manual.

Settings on the inverter are only possible after logging in as an installer.

PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE plus/PLENTICORE BI

To enable communication between the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and the inverter, the Modbus protocol must be activated.

Activate the Modbus (TCP) protocol by going to the following menu item in the Webserver:

Settings > Modbus / SunSpec (TCP) > Activate Modbus.



More information can be found in the inverter's operating manual.

The byte order is to be left as standard Modbus (little-endian).

PIKO MP plus/PIKO 4.2-20/PIKO EPC

No further settings are required for the inverters.

Configuring settling time

For the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to achieve a rapid type of control with a set feed-in limitation (power limitation) or zero feed-in, the settling time must be configured in the KOSTAL inverters.

This configuration is undertaken as follows:

INFO

The setting is only needed when using two or more KOSTAL solar inverters and can only be configured by installers using the personal service code.

For PIKO 4.2-20 and PIKO EPC, using the PARAKO user software

4

i info

1

More information about the PARAKO parameterisation software for PIKO inverters can be found on our homepage in the download area for your product under operating manual applications.

With PIKO IQ, PLENTICORE plus or PLENTICORE BI, via the Webserver

Do this by performing the following steps:

- 1. In the Webserver, go to Settling time in the Service menu.
- In the PARAKO application, call up the settling time by going to Change settings > Power limitation and reactive power feed-in > Settling time (external control).
- 3. Set the settling time to 1s.
- 4. For external control of active power, select "Power gradient" under mode.
- 5. Enter the value 1000 W/s in the specifications for low priority.
- 6. Save the settings.
- ✓ The settling time has been set.

Settings in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

RS485 interface

By default, no changes have to be made to the RS485 interfaces. These arrive preconfigured.

The following devices can be connected to the RS485 interfaces:

- RS485 (A): PLENTICORE plus / PLENTICORE BI
- RS485 (B): PIKO MP plus

If changes are to be made to the settings, perform the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Call up Modbus configuration under Modbus settings.
- Select *PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE* from drop-down list Press the *Save* button to adopt the settings.

INFO

When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.

Connection variants					
	1	2	3	4	5

Parameter	Value
Interface	RS485 A
Mode	Slave
Presetting	PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE
Slave address	1
Baud rate	38400
Data bits	8
Parity	None
Stop bit	2

Adding KOSTAL inverters in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

All KOSTAL inverters in a multiple-inverter connection that are to be measured and controlled using the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter must be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Do this by performing the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Z Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Go to *Inverter > Devices* (manage the inverters used).
- 3. Use the plus symbol to add an inverter.

INFO

When an inverter is selected, the predefined default values are adopted. These can be adapted if necessary.

Parameter	Value
Series	Select series (e.g. PIKO FW >= 5.00, PLENTICORE plus or PLENTICORE BI)
Туре	Select inverter
Category	Choose category (e.g. photovoltaics for PIKO, photovoltaics with battery for PLENTICORE plus or battery for PLENTICORE BI)
IP address	Enter the inverter's IP address. The IP ad- dress can be read on the inverter's display.

<pre>fill</pre>	1	2	3	4	5

Parameter	Value		
Maximum output power	Enter the inverter's max. output power. This is required if a power limitation is to be set and calculated at the grid connection point.		
Open advanced settings			
Unit ID	If using Unit ID, the default value 71 should be used.		

- 1. Press the **Save** button to adopt the settings.
- 2. Add more inverters using the same function.
- ✓ The inverter has been set up.

INFO

Incorrect time information during data transfer to the KOSTAL Solar Portal

Check the time and time zone set in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and correct them if necessary. If the time is set incorrectly, the data will be transferred from KSEM with incorrect time information and will not be displayed correctly in the KOSTAL Solar Portal.

Setting up devices in the KOSTAL Solar Portal

All KOSTAL inverters and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter now simply have to be assigned to a PV system in the KOSTAL Solar Portal.

- To do this, log on to the KOSTAL Solar Portal
- Create a new system
- Now add all KOSTAL inverters that are in the multiple-inverter connection to this system and also the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

For further information, please read the KOSTAL Solar Portal operating manual. You can find them in the download area.

Configuring power curtailment

If power curtailment is to be configured in a multiple-inverter connection, it must be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Configuration of the maximum permitted feed-in capacity in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

☑ All inverters must be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter via an IP address.

1. Call up the *Plant overview/settings* menu.

Connection variants	5				
Ō	1	2	3	4	5

- 2. Click on the gear wheel (Settings).
- 3. Enable Activate power limitation switch.
- 4. Enter the feed-in limit (e.g. 70 %) of the generator output in watts or use the calculator.
- 5. Click on Save to adopt the settings.

INFO

In conjunction with a battery storage system and additional inverters, power curtailment is activated in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. If there is only one PLENTICORE plus in the system, power curtailment is configured in the inverter. 1

3

4

3.11 Configuring settings in the Webserver

2

After commissioning, further settings can be configured using the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's online interface.

To do this, use your PC or tablet to log in to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. You will find a detailed description in **D** Operation, Page 67.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

To log in, you will need the password from the energy meter's type plate, which can be found on a separate instruction leaflet in the packaging.

- The following settings should be configured by the installer after the initial commissioning:
- Configure prescribed settings relating to the grid feed-in/power limitation specified by the energy supply company (e.g. for dynamic limitation for PIKO 4.2-20, PIKO EPC and for multiple-inverter connection of solar inverters) if this has not already been done in the inverter.
- Log in to the KOSTAL Solar Portal. In this case, the measurement data is transmitted from the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to the portal.

INFO

The installer will need to log in to the KOSTAL Solar Portal for the PIKO MP plus with battery, for KOSTAL solar inverters in a multiple-inverter connection and for the ENECTOR wallbox.

- Set date/time zone
- Update device firmware Dupdating device firmware, Page 119
- Change password of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. This can be done by going to *Pro-file > Change password* Change password, Page 120

Operation

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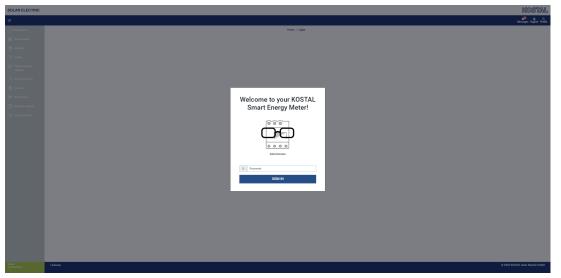
1 2	3	4	5

4. Operation

4.1	The Webserver	68
4.2	Preparing KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter	69
4.3	Calling up user interface	70
4.4	Configuring settings	72
4.5	The dashboard	73
4.6	Menu - smart meter	74
4.7	Menu – wallbox	75
4.8	Menu – tariff	87
4.9	Menu - plant overview/settings	90
4.10	Menu - activation code	94
4.11	Menu - inverter	95
4.12	Menu - solar portal	101
4.13	Menu - Modbus settings	102
4.14	Menu - device settings	109

operation					
Ō	1	2	3	4	5

4.1 The Webserver



The Webserver forms the graphic interface between the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and user.

Go to *Login* to log in to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.



To log in, you will need the password from the energy meter's type plate, which can be found on a separate instruction leaflet in the packaging.

Operation

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4.2 Preparing KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

2

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter has to be connected to an existing local network in order for you to access it.

3

4

5

1. This requires the following steps:

1

- 2. Install the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter in a distributor box on the top-hat rail according to the installation instructions provided and connect by cable.
- **3.** Cover KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter with the cover or protection against accidental contact of the sub-distribution in the distributor box.
- Connect network cable to KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's grid connection (LAN port).
- 5. Connect the other end of the network cable to a router/switch.
- Reconnect sub-distribution to power supply. Wait for the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's launch process to end.
- The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is connected to the network.

4.3 Calling up user interface

The user interface is called up using a standard browser on a PC, tablet or mobile phone. To do this, enter host name or IP address of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter in your browser's address line. The factory host name is made up of the product name and serial number.

INFO

This function depends on the router settings and may not be available in larger administered networks under some circumstances.

For example: http://ksem-seriennummer or http://ksem-g2-seriennummer

Calling up online interface via network environment in Windows 10

In Windows, in File Explorer click on *Network* or call up *Devices and printers* via the search function.

INFO

The target network must also not be classified in the PC as a **Public network** otherwise this function will be blocked by Windows.

An icon entitled KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (e.g. KSEM-712345678) should be visible. Click on the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's icon. The standard browser opens with the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter log-on page.

Using HTTPS in the browser

To use the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter with HTTPS in the browser, *https://* rather than *http://* must be entered in the address line.

INFO

Because the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's online interface is not a website registered on the Internet, the browser will display it as unsafe.

To call up the online interface anyway, the browser's warning must be ignored and a one-off or permanent exception added under *Advanced settings*.

- 1. Enter the host name or IP address of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter in the browser's address line.
- 2. Press the ENTER key.
- → The login window is opened.
- 3. Enter the password and press the ENTER key

Ō	1	2	3	4	5

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

To log in, you will need the password from the energy meter's type plate, which can be found on a separate instruction leaflet in the packaging.

✓ The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's user interface opens.

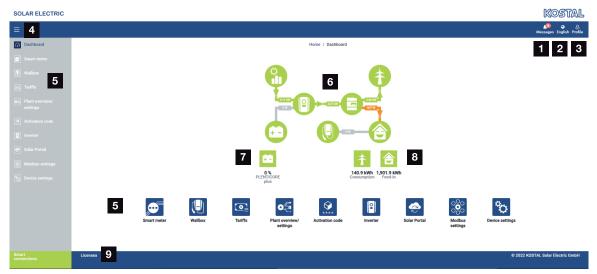
4.4 Configuring settings

If a PIKO IQ or PLENTICORE is to be connected to the RS485 A interface or a PIKO MP plus is to be connected to the RS485 B interface, no further settings are required because these devices are already preconfigured for these interfaces upon delivery.

If you want to make changes to the settings on the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter interfaces, you can do this by selecting an inverter for the interface in the Modbus settings. If you are using an ENECTOR AC 3.7/11 wallbox, alternatively you can deactivate the slave interface and use this to activate the wallbox instead. The appropriate values are stored as standard. You can also adapt the values if necessary.

Ū	1	2	3	4	5

4.5 The dashboard



- 1 Messages (e.g. last update)
- 2 Language selection
- 3 Webserver login/logout, change password
- 4 Show/hide menu at side
- 5 Menus
- 6 Energy flow in the house grid
- 7 Current battery SoC
- 8 Current power for consumption and feed-in of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter since the device was commissioned.
- 9 Licence information

The dashboard provides the user with an overview of the current most important KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter data.

INFO

For the energy values to be displayed accurately, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter has to be installed at the grid connection point because otherwise not all consumers in the house grid can be recorded.

INFO

To be able to visualise the correct PV, battery or home consumption power, the inverters must be added under the *Inverter* menu.

Ū	1	2	3	4	5

4.6 Menu - smart meter

						Messages English
hboard			Home / Smart meter / App			
irt meter	Active power (i)		Active energy	2		
ns	200 W	u u u u u u		11 12 13	Consumption	٥
it overview/ ings vation code ster r Portal Ibus settings	100 W				Plase L1: Plase L2: Plase L2: Total:	1.0 kW 1.2 kW 0.8 kW 0.3 kW
	-550 W 200 W di ⁰ di ¹⁰ di ¹⁰ di ⁰ di ⁰ di ⁰ di		anger			
ice settings		Time				
ce settings	 de ¹⁰ de ¹¹ de ¹⁴ de ¹⁹ de ¹⁴ de ¹⁹ d	Time	ag ^{aga} Phase L2	Phase L3	Total	
e settings	def def def def def def def def	0 3		Phase L3 53.4	Total 29A	
e settings	and the second s	© 3 4 Phase L1	Phase L2			
te settings	Measuring values per phase	© 3 4 Phase L1 14A	Phase L2 0.5 A	A 8.0		
ce settings	Advanced Control Values	3 A Phase L1 13A 286.79	Phase L2 0.5 A 226.6 V	0.8 A 237.2 V	29A	
ice settings	Anneed Vatage Trave feets	© 3 4 Phare L1 1A 2367V 8.29	Phase L2 83.4 28.6 V 8.98	0.8 A 237.2 V 0.13	2.9 A 0.02	

- 1 Active power display (total of all phases)
- 2 Active energy display, shown by consumption or purchase per phase
- 3 Measuring values per phase
- 4 Enhanced mode, measuring values with apparent and reactive power/energy
- 5 Selection of purchase/feed-in

The graphics provide the user with an overview of whether the entire system is purchasing or feeding in power at the present time.

All power and energy values are indicated separately as purchase (+) and feed-in (-).

Active power

The diagram shows totals for the power of the individual phases. The active power (P) is the amount of converted power actually being used by the consumer. It is measured in watts.

Active energy

The diagram and table show the power values for the entire system per phase as a total for consumption or feed-in. The active energy is the power generated over a certain period. It is stated in watt-hours.

Measuring values per phase

The table shows all measuring values recorded by the system per phase. In advanced mode, apparent and reactive power/energy are also displayed.

1	1	2	3	4	5

4.7 Menu – wallbox



- 1 Overview of the available charging devices and the status of all active charging processes.
- 2 Charging process status. End or start charging.
- 3 Phase usage defines the number of phases that will be used to charge the vehicle.
- 4 Wallbox charging mode defines the conditions in which a charging process should generally be permitted.
- 5 Charging mode selection and settings
- 6 Key for colours/meaning
- 7 Usage of house battery can be selected in Solar Plus Mode. Here you can set whether you generally want to also use the house battery to charge the vehicle or not.
- 8 View showing the power of all charging processes taking place as well as the available power quota over the entire system.
- 9 Current per phase at the mains connection
- 10 Other wallbox settings

The *Wallbox* menu only appears if the function has been activated on the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter using an activation code **Z** Menu - activation code, Page 94

Adding wallbox charging device

If there is not yet a charging device present, the first charging device can be set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter via *Add.*

1. Click on the *Add*button.

Operation

Ū	1	2	3	4	5

- 2. Give the charging device a name.
- **3.** Select the RS485 interface on the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter where the wallbox is connected to the KSEM (RS485 B is the default here).



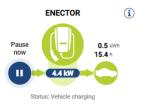
Note that the RS485 interface must be enabled in the Modbus settings beforehand.

- 4. Assign an address (default value 50, no change is necessary).
- 5. Click on the OK button.
- ✓ The charging device has been added.

Charging process status

This area shows you information about the current charging process. If there is an electric vehicle connected and a charging process is taking place, you can pause or re-start it here. If the charging process is interrupted or paused due to internal control (e.g. cloud hysteresis), this is also shown here.

Charging process status (i) Current status of vehicle and charging device



<u> </u>	1	2	3	4	5

Selecting phase usage

INFO

The menu item is only displayed if SW version 2021.51.9787 or higher is installed on the wallbox.

i info

The electric vehicle may be damaged when changing over phase usage

The wallbox can be manually switched between single-phase and 3-phase charging using the convenience functions in conjunction with the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. Before using this function, check whether your vehicle can change the number of phases used for charging between two charging processes. KOSTAL explicitly accepts no liability for usage or installation mistakes.

Select the maximum number of phases with which you want to charge your electric vehicle. Three-phase charging is the default setting. However, you can use this setting to charge all electric vehicles, no matter whether you want single-phase, two-phase or three-phase. The electric vehicle determines the maximum charging power.

For three-phase electric vehicles, here you can change the number of phases for charging from three-phase to single-phase charging, which reduces the charging power to 1.4-3.7 kW. This is a good idea if you want to use Solar Pure Mode, for example, and do not have sufficient solar energy available (e.g. during spring or autumn). In this case, the vehicle can be charged with pure solar energy as of a surplus of 1.4 kW.



The three-phase electric vehicle can be charged with a power of between 4.1 - 11 kW.

Single-phase:

The electric vehicle can be charged with a power of between 1.4 - 3.7 kW.

You can only switch between phases if there is not an electric vehicle connected to the wallbox.

Operation					
đ	1	2	3	4	5

Selecting charging mode

The charging mode defines the conditions in which a charging process should generally be permitted. You can choose from four charging modes.



- Lock Mode (wallbox locked), Page 78
- Power Mode (simple charging), Page 78
- Solar Pure Mode (solar charging), Page 79
- Solar Plus Mode (solar-optimised charging), Page 81

Lock Mode (wallbox locked)

The wallbox can be locked via the KSEM to prevent access by others. It is not possible to charge an electric vehicle.

On the wallbox, *Lock Mode* is indicated by a rapidly flashing standby LED $\,^{igodoldsymbol{ imed}}$.

The wallbox can be unlocked by selecting another mode in the KSEM.

Power Mode (simple charging)

In *Power Mode*, the electric vehicle is charged at the maximum charging power. This depends on how the wallbox is connected (single-phase or 3-phase), what maximum charging power has been set in the wallbox, the choice of phase usage and what charging power the electric vehicle allows.

The maximum charging power that the wallbox is to provide is set via DIP switches in the wallbox.

For vehicles that can only be charged 1-phase, the maximum charging power is 3.7 kW.

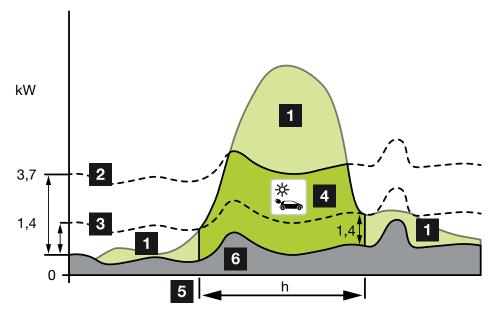
For vehicles that can be charged 3-phase, the maximum charging power is 11 kW.

Operation					
a l	1	2	3	4	5

Solar Pure Mode (solar charging)

Solar charging is only possible in combination with a PV system and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. The PV system supplies the power needed to charge the electric vehicle. With this function, the electric vehicle is only charged using the PV surplus. If there is a battery in the house network, this can also be used to charge the electric vehicle.

For electric vehicles that are charged 1-phase, the charging power is between 1.4 and 3.7 kW. This means that charging is only started when at least 1.4 kW of surplus PV energy is available and is interrupted or terminated when this falls below 1.4 kW.

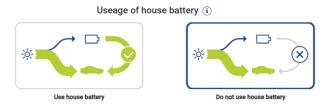


For electric vehicles that are charged 3-phase, the charging power is between 4.1 and 11 kW. This means that charging is only started when at least 4.1 kW of surplus PV energy is available and is interrupted or terminated when this falls below 4.1 kW.

- 1 PV surplus
- Max. wallbox charging power 3.7 kW (with 1-phase vehicle)
 Max. wallbox charging power 11 kW (with 3-phase vehicle)
- 3 Min. wallbox charging power 1.4 kW (with 1-phase vehicle) Min. wallbox charging power 4.1 kW (with 3-phase vehicle)
- 4 Charging electric vehicle with PV surplus
- 5 Electric vehicle charging time
- 6 Home consumption of other devices partly covered directly from PV.

Usage of house battery

Operation					
Ō	1	2	3	4	5



If there is a battery in the house network, this will also be used to charge the electric vehicle as standard.

Use house battery: In this case, the house battery is also used to charge the electric vehicle and the charging process is not interrupted, even if there is too little PV energy available. Should this happen, the charging power is reduced to a minimum. Charging is only stopped if the battery is flat or if the discharge power is no longer sufficient to charge the vehicle.

Do not use house battery: In this case, the house battery is prevented from being used to charge the electric vehicle. The battery is only used for periods with cloud hysteresis/hysteresis for drawing power. The aim is to prevent the charging process from starting and stopping frequently to preserve the electric vehicle's battery.

INFO

Clouds/hysteresis for drawing power

If the necessary excess power is not available, charging is maintained for approx. 5 minutes at the minimum charging power to avoid unnecessary switching on and off. After the hysteresis time has elapsed, charging is interrupted and only resumed after a wait time of approx. 8 minutes.

Operation 1 2 3 4 5

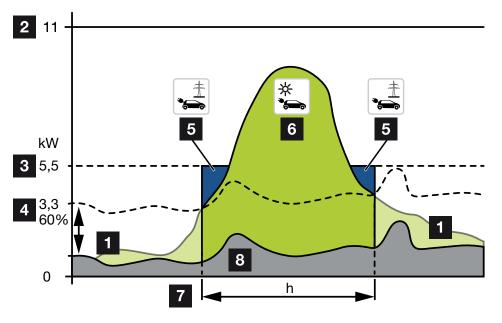
Solar Plus Mode (solar-optimised charging)

Solar-optimised charging is only possible in combination with a PV system and the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. The PV system supplies the energy needed to charge the electric vehicle.

If there is a PV surplus at the grid interconnection point, the amount drawn from the grid is replaced by the PV power or, if possible, increased to the PV surplus.

If desired, a minimum PV surplus power can also be defined here. This is the minimum level which must be present before charging is started at the power level defined by the customer. If the surplus power falls below the defined minimum value, charging is stopped again.

This function can be used to charge the electric vehicle in the evening, for example, when there is no longer enough PV energy available but the electric vehicle needs to be charged for the next morning.



1 PV surplus

This surplus can also be used to charge a battery.

- 2 Max. wallbox charging power 11 kW (3-phase).
- 3 Fixed minimum starting charging power.

In this example, at 50% of the max. charging power of 11kW (for 3-phase connection with 3-phase vehicle = 5.5kW).

4 Set min. surplus power at the grid connection point before charging is started. In this example, 60 % of 5.5 kW = 3.3 kW.

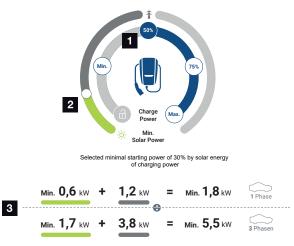
The additional charging power of 2.2 kW (5) is drawn from the public grid.

5 Charging electric vehicle from the public grid. In this example 2.2 kW.

Operation					
đ	1	2	3	4	5

- 6 Charging electric vehicle from PV surplus.
- 7 Electric vehicle charging time.
- 8 Home consumption of other devices partly covered directly from PV.

Setting the start charging power



- 1 Set the target start charging power.
- 2 Slider for setting the ratio between solar power used and the amount drawn from the grid in *Solar Plus Mode*.
- 3 Presentation of charging values for electric vehicles.

Target start setting

Min.	The minimum charging power of the connected electric vehicle is de- termined and set (1-phase 1.4 kW / 3-phase 4.1 kW).
50 %	The charging power is set to 50 % of the maximum charging power of the electric vehicle (1-phase 1.85 kW / 3-phase 5.5 kW).
75 %	The charging power is set to 75 % of the maximum charging power of the electric vehicle (1-phase 2.8 kW / 3-phase 8.25 kW).
Max.	The maximum charging power of the connected electric vehicle is de- termined and set (1-phase 3.7 kW / 3-phase 11 kW).

INFO

Clouds/hysteresis for drawing power

If the necessary excess power is not available, charging is maintained for approx. 5 minutes at the minimum charging power to avoid unnecessary switching on and off. After the hysteresis time has elapsed, charging is interrupted and only resumed after a wait time of approx. 8 minutes.

_					
	1	2	2	1	5
		4	0		J

Setting the desired minimum share of solar power

In *Solar Plus Mode*, the slider can be used to set the ratio between the solar power used and the amount drawn from the grid.

Lock Mode	Wallbox locked.
	The slider has no function.
Power Mode	Full charging power from all available sources.
	The slider has no function.
Solar Pure Mode	100 % of the energy is drawn from the PV system for charging.
	The slider has no function.
Solar Plus Mode	Set the ratio between solar power and energy drawn from the public grid.
	Example: If 30 % solar power / 70 % drawn from grid is set, there must be at least 30 % solar power before the charging process is started. The remaining energy is drawn from the grid. If the solar proportion increases, the amount drawn from the grid is reduced.

Display of charging values for 1-phase and 3-phase electric vehicles

The illustration at the bottom shows the setting in kW for 1-phase or 3-phase vehicles. If more solar power is generated than the min. set, the amount drawn from the grid is reduced by the corresponding proportion.

Prioritisation of charging power with connected battery storage (PLENTICORE plus/ PLENTICORE BI)

If a KOSTAL battery system with the PLENTICORE plus or PLENTICORE BI components is installed in the system, this inverter must be set up via the IP address in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (via Inverter > Devices).

In this case, priority is given to supplying the wallbox with surplus power for the solar modes. The battery storage unit is only charged when the electric vehicle is no longer drawing power.

INFO

When using external storage systems, PIKO BA systems, PIKO MP plus with KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and battery, fault-free use of the solar modes cannot be guaranteed as different control systems will be controlling the surplus and interfering with each other's control. 1

5

4

Total charging power

1

This is the power of all charging processes taking place as well as the available power quota over the entire system. The maximum power is calculated from the rated current of the main fuse (or sum of the individual main fuses for a poly-phase grid connection). The value for the available power is calculated from the sum of the specified maximum charging currents.

Phase load

This is the current total load per phase (positive and negative) of the grid connection.

If the value exceeds the limit range of the rated current shown (shaded area), the charging current is reduced in order to not overload the grid connection point and thus the house fuse (blackout protection).

4

Additional settings

1

The cogwheel (Settings) takes you to the additional setting options.

2

Available charging devices

This view provides an overview of the charging devices set up as well as their status. You can also add a new charging device or update the wallbox software by going to *Update* **D Updating wallbox firmware, Page 86**.

Actions > Edit can also be used to select the phases used for charging. Selecting phase usage, Page 77

Overload protection

The overload protection prevents the main fuse from tripping at the grid connection. This is configured in the wallbox via DIP switches and displayed here. The settings cannot be changed here.

- With a 3-phase grid connection, the grid connection has three main fuses.
- With a 1-phase grid connection, the grid connection has one main fuse.

The rated current of each fuse can be read off the fuse/circuit breaker in the house connection box.

Advanced settings

Some electric vehicles may experience problems with low charging currents.

The **2011 CP EV out of signaled duty range** ID is output as an event in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

If this happens, a higher minimum charging current can be selected to remedy the problem.

The problem occurs if a low start charging power (e.g. 6 A) has been set in the wallbox for **Solar Pure Mode** or **Solar Plus Mode** but the electric vehicle needs more power (e.g. 8 A). This results in an error in the wallbox. Increasing the minimum charging current can remedy the problem. However, this also means that all electric vehicles will always start with the increased minimum charging current as long as this setting is activated.

Minimum char-	Set the minimum charging current per phase from 6 to 16 A. Default
ging current	value 6 A.

đ	1	2	3	4	5

Updating wallbox firmware

INFO

The menu item is only displayed if SW version 2021.51.9787 or higher is installed on the wallbox.

Going to *Wallbox* > *Settings (cogwheel)* > *Available charging devices* > *Update* allows you to manually update the wallbox firmware using the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

The following requirements must be met:

- The wallbox is connected to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter via an RS485 connection.
- The convenience functions have been activated for the wallbox in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.
- The wallbox has been set up in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.
- The wallbox must support Modbus version 1.1 (as of wallbox FW: 2021.50.9128-202). The FW version can be accessed by going to Wallbox > Settings (cogwheel) > Available charging devices > i (stands for details).

Available charging devices (i)

Label	¢	Туре	\$ Address	\$ Phases	÷	Status	Update	Actions
ENECTOR		KOSTAL ENECTOR AC 3.7/**	RS485 B - 50	Standard		~	(©)	i 🖉 🛍 🔵

Perform the following steps for the firmware update:

- 1. Download the latest wallbox firmware from our website under *Download* > *Wallbox* > *ENECTOR AC x.x kW* > *Update*.
- 2. Go to Wallbox > Settings (cogwheel) > Available charging devices > Firmware update.

Available charging devices (i) Overview of the connected charging devices

Label	Туре	Address	Phases		Update Actions
ENECTOR	KOSTAL ENECTOR AC 3.7/11	RS485 B - 50	Standard	×	() () () () () () () () () () () () () (

- 3. Use the *Browse* button to select the file on your PC.
- 4. Press Update to start the update.
- 5. After another question, the new firmware is uploaded and installed on the wallbox.
- → Finally, the wallbox is restarted. This process may take several minutes.
- ✓ The firmware on the wallbox has been updated.

-					
Ū	1	2	3	4	5

4.8 Menu – tariff

Overview

SOLAR ELECTRIC				Kost	TAL
≡				🔑 🧿 Messages English	Profile
Dashboard	Home / Tariffs / App				
Smart meter	T . 111 o	>	٠	5	
P. Wallbox	Tariffs ①			3	
Tariffs	Tariff name 0				
e: Plant overview/ settings	2 Time period Day e				
Activation code	Balance in the period from: May 20, 2022 12:00 AM to: May 20, 2022 11:59 PM				
📆 Inverter	Total energy 0.22 kWh Total costs 0.06 RJR				
Solar Portal					
Modbus settings	0.150 Every Costs	0.05			
C Device settings	0.160	0.05			
	0.140	0.04			
	0.120	0.04			
	3 4	0.03 문			
		0.02			
	0.040	0.02			
	0.00	0.01			
	and and the trace the set of the	CO PAN			
	20 May 2022 >				
Smart connections.	Licenses			© KOSTAL Solar Electric C	GmbH

- 1 Switch between viewing feed-in and consumption (purchase)
- 2 Select time period (hour, day, week, month, year)
- 3 Diagram
- 4 Select time period (view depends on choice of time period view)
- 5 Call up tariff settings
- 6 Show and hide the energy/costs by selecting them via the key

Consumption and tariff information for the feed-in and consumption. The tariffs for feed-in and consumption (purchase) are stated under the tariff setting.

INFO

The diagram also shows the energy in kWh and the costs in the configured currency.

Operation					
Ó	1	2	3	4	5

Tariff input

SOLAR ELECTRIC				Kostal
=				🥵 o 👌 Messages English Profile
Dashboard		Home / Tariffs / Settings		
Smart meter	0			· • 7
P. Wallbox	Settings ①			
Tariffs	Contract information			
Plant overview/		EUR O		
Activation code	2 Monthly basic charge 21	20 EUR	SAVE	
· · · · · ·	3 Device time zone Euro	rope/Berlin	CHANGE	
inverter	Tariff name		Feed-in	¢
💿 Solar Portal	4 Tani name		recom	v
Modbus settings		9:00 AM 12:00 PM 3:00 PM	6:00 PM 9:00 PM 11:59 P	м
O Device settings	5 sun	0.1009		☑ 6
	Mon	0.1009		C'
	Tue	0.1009		ß
	Wed	0.1009		ß
	Thu	0.1009		C
	Fri	0.1009		C
	Sat	0.1009		ß
	All values in this table are in EUR.			
Smart connections.	Licenses			© KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH

- 1 Select currency
- 2 Enter monthly basic charge
- 3 Select time zone
- 4 Switch between feed-in /consumption tariff
- 5 View of tariff entered
- 6 Edit tariff
- 7 Go back to overview

Here you select the currency and set the monthly basic charge for the tariff. The working price for the tariff for feed-in or consumption (purchase) can be set using the pen symbol next to the tariff view

Operation					
đ	1	2	3	4	5



Managing working prices

- 1 Choice of days for which the tariff is to apply
- 2 Choice of time period for which the tariff is to apply
- 3 Working price (tariff) input
- 4 Create a new working price
- 5 Assign working price to the selected days/hours
- 6 Save settings

Start by entering an energy rate. Several rates can be created for feed-in and consumption. Then select the days and hours for which the working price is to apply and assign these using the *Assign* button. The colours indicate which working price/tariff applies to which time period.

INFO

If a created working price is not assigned a time window, it is automatically deleted after saving.

đ	1	2	3	4	5

4.9 Menu - plant overview/settings

SOLAR ELECTRIC						Kostal
≡						Messages English Profile
Dashboard			Home / Plant overview	w/settings / App		
		Diant an anti-			~	* 8
		Plant overview/settings Visualisation of the Plant / Swarm control settings				* 8
			>		>	
Plant overview/ settings	1	433 w House consumption		3,282 w Grid (Feed-in)		6
	2	KSEM	>	U w Wallbox	>	7
						_
	3	3,700 w	>			
	Ŭ	Inverter (Feed-in)				
	4	3,767 w PV generator (Feed-in)	>			
	5	Bw Battery (Charging)	>			
Smart connections.	Licenses					© 2022 KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH

- 1 *House consumption*: Shows the sources from which home consumption is being covered (solar generator [PV], battery or public grid).
- 2 **KSEM**: Shows the curtailment at the grid feed-in point set as an option and the power setpoint if using curtailment by the KSEM. The KSEM must be installed at the grid connection point for this purpose. In addition, all inverters that are controlled via the KSEM must be set up along with their power under **Inverter** in the KSEM so that the calculation is correct.
- 3 *Inverter*: Shows output power and status.
- 4 PV generator: Shows the power of the PV generators
- 5 *Battery*: Shows battery power (with battery connected), status and state of charge.
- 6 Grid: Shows voltage, current, power per phase and the grid parameters

Feed-in: Energy is fed into the public grid.

Consumption: Energy is purchased from the public grid to cover home consumption.

- 7 Wallbox: Status information for the wallbox with performance values
- 8 Settings: More setting options for power limitation and diagnosis

i info

Incorrect values

For the display to be correct, all inverters must be entered in the inverter menu. **2 Menu** - inverter, Page 95

đ	1	2	3	4	5

Using the various statistics, the user can display the current values for home consumption, KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter, inverter, amount drawn from the grid and wallbox. Detailed information can be displayed by expanding the statistics.

House consumption

Display of the current home consumption and the sources from which home consumption is covered.

Parameter	Explanation
PV	The home consumption is covered by solar power.
Battery	The home consumption is covered by the battery.
Grid	The home consumption is covered by the public grid.

KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM)

Parameter	Explanation
Curtailment at the grid feed-in point	In the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter, an optional power limita- tion for the entire system can be activated and configured in the settings. The set value is displayed here.

Inverter

Parameter	Explanation
Output power	Output power of the inverter
Status	The inverter's current operational status

PV generator

Parameter	Explanation
PV input power	PV power of the generators

Battery

Parameter	Explanation
Charge/discharge power	Current power when discharging or charging
Status	The battery's current operational status
State of charge	State of charge of a house battery

a	1	2	3	4	5
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Grid (consumption)

Parameter	Explanation
Status	Operational status
Grid frequency	Shows the grid frequency
Cos phi	Indicates the current power factor (cos phi)
Phases	Shows the power values per phase

Wallbox

Parameter	Explanation
Serial number	Wallbox serial number
Status	Current operational status of the wallbox
Wallbox status code	Status code for the status
Charging power	Charging power with which the electric vehicle is charged.
Charged energy	Total charged energy that was charged into the electric vehicle during the current charging process.
Charging duration	Current charging duration.

Settings for plant overview

This item can be used as an option to define a feed-in limit for the entire system metered by the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter when using a multiple-inverter connection.

Parameter	Explanation
Activate power limitation	Here, a set power limitation for an entire sys- tem can be activated or deactivated.
Control algorithm used	The control algorithm used can be selected here.
	<i>First generation cluster control</i> Here, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is responsible for controlling the feed-in limita- tion at the grid connection point. The charge/discharge control of the house bat- tery is handled by the storage/hybrid inverter with connected battery.

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Parameter	Explanation
Feed-in capacity limit	The maximum amount which may be fed in by the entire system is entered in the input box. For a simpler calculation, the feed-in capacity limit calculator can be used.
	The power limitation monitors the feed-in of the entire system. If the value set for the feed-in limit is exceeded, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter calculates the amount by which each connected inverter needs to re- duce its output to avoid exceeding the feed- in limit. The basis for calculating by how much each individual inverter needs to re- duce its power is the value <i>Max. AC output</i> <i>power of inverter</i> , which has been set for the respective inverter.
	NOTE! For power limitation with several inverters, each connected KOSTAL in- verter must be added in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. Third-party inverters or non-selectable devices cannot be con- trolled via the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

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4.10 Menu - activation code

SOLAR ELECTRIC		KOSTAL
		🥵 😋 💩 Messages English Profile
Dashboard	Home / Activation code / App	
	Activation code	
	Release of extra options	
	Please enter your 10 digit activation code in the input field to release the new extra option.	
	Activation code ADD	
Activation code	Released extra options	
	2 KOSTAL ENECTOR	
Smart connections.	Licenses	© KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH

- 1 Activation code entry
- 2 Released extra options

Additional options (e.g. wallbox) can be activated in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter (KSEM) via an activation code.

An activation code can be purchased from the KOSTAL Solar Webshop.

To access the shop, go to: **shop.kostal-solar-electric.com**.

- 1. Buy activation code from the online KOSTAL shop.
- 2. Enter the activation code under *Activation code* and confirm with *Add*.
- \rightarrow The enabled function is displayed.
- ✓ Function activated.

peration					
Ō	1	2	3	4	5

4.11 Menu - inverter

SOLAR ELECTRIC										Kostal
≡										💋 o 👌 Messages English Profile
Dashboard			Hom	ne / Inverter / App						
		Inverter								
		Status overview						~		
	1	General status information								
inverter				463 W100 %						
				ENTICORE plus 90523SK600023						
	2	Devices Manage connected devices.						~		
		Name +	Туре	Address	Status			+		
	3	PLENTICORE plus 90523SK600023	PLENTICORE plus 7.0	192.168.178.78	~	i	Ø	Û	4	
Smart connections.	Licenses									© KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH

- 1 Inverter status overview Battery status overview (only for PIKO MP plus with battery)
- 2 Overview of the connected devices
- 3 Connected devices
- 4 Option for configuring connected devices

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is linked to the KOSTAL solar inverters to reduce the feed-in capacity of inverters, if required, or to control the battery when using the PIKO MP plus.

In addition to this, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter can be connected to the KOSTAL Solar Portal to transfer data from the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter and inverter to the portal.

Status overview

Shows general information about the devices.

Devices

Shows all connected inverters or batteries linked to the PIKO MP plus.

New devices can be added using the Plus (+) button. The type of communication (TCP or RS485) used between the inverter and KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is determined by the choice of inverter (e.g. PIKO IQ or PIKO MP plus).

If the "Battery management" function is selected in addition to the PIKO MP plus, the communication interface to the battery and a depth of discharge (SoC) can be selected.

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INFO

"Battery management" is only displayed if the additional battery option has been activated for the PIKO MP plus using an activation code.

Different parameters have to be configured depending on the device type. If all relevant settings have been configured, detection of the inverter can be started by pressing the **OK** button.



Only then is a device added to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter if the inverter was detected successfully. đ

Explanation
A PIKO MP plus inverter is to be set up.
Select the corresponding type or power class of the inverter. This automatically sets the maximum AC output power of the inverter.
This type of inverter communicates using the RS485 interface. To connect the inverter, you will need to state the RS485 inter- face of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to which the inverter was connected.
If there are several inverters, different RS485 addresses should be used.
The value for "Timeout" does not need to be changed. For more information, see "Timeout" on the next pages.
Battery management:
NOTE! "Battery management" is only displayed if the addi- tional battery option has been activated for the PIKO MP plus using an activation code. If a battery is set up using this item, it is automatically connected to the inverter once confirmed.
If a battery is to be set up for the PIKO MP plus, you can activ- ate battery support for this here.
You should then select the communication interface (RS485) of the KSEM to which the battery's communication cable is connected.
For more information about the settings, see "Battery" on the next pages.
A PIKO IQ, PLENTICORE plus or PLENTICORE BI inverter is to be set up.
Select the corresponding type or power class of the inverter. This automatically sets the maximum AC output power of the inverter.
This inverter communicates using TCP. The IP address has to be stated for the connection.
The unit ID does not have to be changed.
With a PLENTICORE plus, you still have to select whether you have connected a battery to the inverter so that this value is taken into account in the calculations/displays.

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	1	2	3	4	5

Parameter	Explanation
PIKO FW >= 5.0	A PIKO 3.0-20 or PIKO 36 EPC inverter is to be set up.
	Select the corresponding type or power class of the inverter. This automatically sets the maximum AC output power of the inverter.
	This type of inverter communicates using TCP (LAN). The IP address has to be stated for the connection.
PIKO CI	A PIKO CI inverter is to be set up.
	Select the corresponding type or power class of the inverter. This automatically sets the maximum AC output power of the inverter.
	This type of inverter communicates using TCP (LAN). The IP address has to be stated for the connection.

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Parameter	Explanation					
Battery	A battery is to be set up for a set-up PIKO MP plus.					
	Linking with inverter					
	Select the inverter to which the battery is connected. This must be set up beforehand so that it is displayed here.					
	Serial interface					
	The battery communicates using the RS485 interface. To con- nect the battery, you will need to specify which RS485 interface of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter the battery's communica- tion cable was connected to.					
	Battery type					
	Select the battery type, e.g. BYD HVM or BYD HVS.					
	Number of modules					
	Select the number of modules installed in the battery.					
	Max. SOC (charging status)					
	The battery's maximum charging status must be set here (de-fault 100 %).					
	Min. SOC (charging status)					
	The minimum charging status of the battery must be set here. Note the details provided by the battery manufacturer (default 5 %).					
	Nominal charge/discharge capacity of battery					
	This value is set automatically and does not need to be changed. It is calculated using the battery type and the number of modules. However, it can be adjusted if the values do not match the battery.					
Timeout	This value in seconds indicates the time after which an error message is output in the event of a fault in communication with the configured device.					

① 1	2	3	4	5

Parameter	Explanation
Maximum output power	It is essential that this value is set for every connected inverter. By selecting the inverter's type or power class, the inverter's maximum output power is automatically set.
	The maximum output power is the maximum output which the inverter being configured is able to deliver.
	The value for the max. output power only depends on the in- verter type and design. The actual capacity of the connected solar modules is not relevant for this setting.

Explanation of device overview

Parameter	Explanation
Name	Shows the name which the user has given to the KOSTAL solar inverter.
	The name is assigned via the inverter menu interface.
Туре	Shows the type designation of the inverter/battery.
Address	Either the IP address or RS485 address of the inverter is shown.
Status	Status display of communication to the inverter. Two different statuses are possible:
	OK ($\!$
	Error (!) means that communication with the inverter is interrup- ted.
Info (i)	Additional information, such as serial number, hardware and software versions, can be retrieved via the Info symbol.
	OK ($\!$
	Other values are an error code.
Edit (pen symbol)	The "edit symbol" (pen symbol) can be used to modify the con- figuration of a connected inverter/battery. Changes only take effect once they have been confirmed with OK .
Delete (bin symbol)	An inverter can be deleted from the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter using the bin symbol.

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4.12 Menu - solar portal

SOLAR ELECTRIC		Kostal
		🔎 O 🖂 Messages English Profile
Dashboard	Home / Solar Portal / App	
Smart meter	KOSTAL Solar Portal	
₽. Wallbox	Configuration of KOSTAL Solar Portal	
(#) Tariffs	Activate solar portal SAVE	2
Plant overview/	Last request 05/20/2022 2:57 PM Last response 05/20/2022 2:57 PM	
Activation code	Las response 03/20/222.2.7 M Machine ID 2000000000 Serial number 2000000000	
Inverter	Article number 2000000000	
Solar Portal		
Modbus settings		
Device settings		
Smart connections.	Licenses	KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH

- 1 Activate data transfer to the solar portal.
- 2 Save change.

The connection to the solar portal can be activated or deactivated in the Solar Portal menu. Information about the connection status is also displayed.

INFO

In order for the data in the solar portal to display the correct time values, it is important that the correct time zone and time are selected in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter under *Device settings > Device > Date and time*.

The connection to the KOSTAL Solar Portal is only made or broken after clicking on the *Save* button.

INFO

In the solar portal, the article and serial number of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter must be entered for registration.

Parameter	Explanation
Last request	Time of last query to the solar portal. A "-" means that there haven't been any queries yet.
Last response	Time of portal's last response.
Machine ID	An ID issued for the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter by the solar portal.
Serial number	Serial number of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter
Article number	Article number of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.
Activate solar portal	Activate or deactivate connection/transfer to the solar portal.

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4.13 Menu - Modbus settings

SOLAR ELECTRIC		Kostal
≡		🥵 o 🖯 Messages English Profile
Dashboard	Home / Modbus settings / App	
Smart meter	1 Modbus RTU ③ Semine of semil (liker) interfaces >	
Tariffs Tariffs Plant overview/ settings	2 Modbus TCP Sense of TCP Metrificates	
Activation code	3 Dynamic Modbus Mapping · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Solar Portal	4 Advanced Modbus configuration () Extended centreps for Modbus Masser	
Device settings	5 Backup configuration ~	
Smart connections.	Liennes	© KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH

1 Set up the Modbus RTU (RS485) interface

By default, the RS485 A interface is pre-configured for the PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE and the RS485 B interface for the PIKO MP plus.

- 2 Set up the Modbus TCP interface
- 3 Dynamic Modbus mapping overview
- 4 Advanced Modbus configuration
- 5 Download/restore the Modbus configuration

Select the devices which are connected to the RS485 Modbus RTU interfaces or activate the Modbus TCP functionality if the devices use the Ethernet (LAN) for communication purposes. In this case, Modbus TCP communication must also be activated in the inverter. The TCP functionality must only be activated if the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is to be queried by an external device via Modbus TCP (Modbus TCP slave).

INFO

If you want to use an ENECTOR wallbox with enabled convenience functions or a PIKO MP plus with connected battery, the RS485 interface (e.g. RS485 B) must be enabled here.

INFO

You will find a detailed description of the Modbus protocol and how it works in the Modbus specification (e.g. see www.modbus.org). Modbus TCP is part of the IEC 61158 standard. Operation

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Modbus RTU

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KOSTAL solar inverters, but also other devices, can be connected to the Modbus RTU RS485 interface.

In *Modbus RTU Slave* mode, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter provides the measurement data via the RS485 interface. However, in *Modbus RTU Master* mode, measurement data is sent and written to other slave devices in order to control them. Master mode is only possible via user-defined settings.

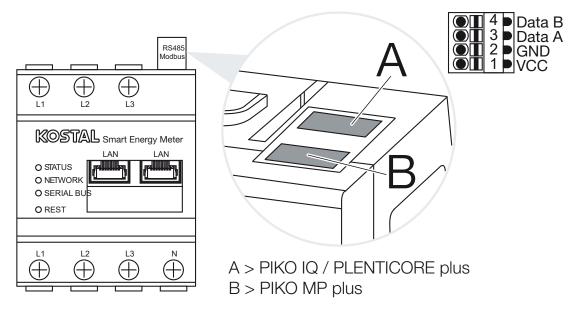
Both RS485 interfaces A and B can be configured individually.



You will find details of how to connect the communication cable from the inverter to the RS485 socket in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation instructions.

Depending on the cable length and number of participants on the bus, we would recommend terminating the bus at both ends with a 120-ohm resistor. Termination reduces reflections in the connection. Under certain circumstances, this may be absolutely essential for application reliability.

When an inverter is selected for RS485 interface A or B, all fields are populated with predefined values. These can be adapted if necessary.



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Settings for Modbus RTU via RS485

Parameter	Explanation
Interface	RS485 (A) Pre-configured for PIKO IQ/PLENTICORE RS485 (B) Pre-configured for PIKO MP plus
Enable interface	Activated The Modbus - slave functionality on the respective RS485 inter- face is activated. Data can only be retrieved from the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter via the interface once the interface has been activated and the settings have been saved.
	Deactivated The Modbus interface is deactivated.
	NOTE! When using a PIKO MP plus with a connected bat- tery or an ENECTOR wallbox and enabled convenience functions, you will need to deactivate the interface here. You are asked to do this when setting up the battery or the wallbox in the setup menu for the devices.
Presetting	Selection of connected device. When a device is selected, all fields are populated with predefined values. These can be adapted if necessary.
Mode	Slave (default)/master The interface operates either as a Modbus master (data is sent and written to slave devices) or as a Modbus slave (only data which can be accessed from other devices is made available).
Slave address	Defines the address of the Energy Manager in the Modbus
	The value may be between 1 and 247.
Baud rate	Defines the baud rate of the connection
Data bits	Defines the number of data bits
Parity	Defines the parity of the connection
Stop bits	Defines the number of stop bits

Modbus TCP

Other devices that evaluate the data of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter can be connected to the Modbus TCP (LAN) interface.

A state	1	2	3	4	5

"Master" mode

In "Master" mode, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter sends and writes information to the registers of the configured slaves. These are added by entering the slave IP address.



The internal present value registers and the internal energy value registers can be transmitted and written. The KSEM/RM PnP registers and the SunSpec registers are not transmitted via the Modbus TCP master. You will find information about the respective registers in the **KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter– Interface Description Modbus** documentation in the download area for the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Parameter	Explanation
Slave address	Defines the address of a TCP slave. This can be specified in the form of an IP address or URL.
Port	Defines the TCP port on which the slave expects Modbus com- munication.
Х	Deletes the line
Add	Adds a line

Up to 10 TCP slaves can be configured.

"Slave" mode

In the "Slave" mode, the Energy Manager provides its measurement data via the LAN interface (TCP/IP). This setting is used to ensure that the KSEM can be read by third parties.

Parameter	Explanation
Enable TCP Slave	Enabled The Modbus slave functionality on the Ethernet interface (LAN) is enabled. Data can only be retrieved from the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter via the interface once the interface has been ac- tivated and the settings have been saved.
	Deactivated The Modbus interface is deactivated.

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Parameter	Explanation
Enable encryption (TLS)	Enabled Enables encryption using TLS for Modbus slave connections. If encryption is enabled, the Modbus slave can only be reached via port 802. Unencrypted connections via port 502 are no longer possible.
	Deactivated Encryption is deactivated.

Certificates

Dealing with self-signed TLS certificates

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Tapping sensitive data

Unknown TLS certificates should always be carefully checked to prevent unauthorised access to measurement data on the device by third parties.

For receivers that use known certificates or certificates that are already accepted, a secure TLS connection is automatically established.

The device has a set of trusted certificates and certificate authorities (CA). If a receiver that provides a self-signed certificate initiates a connection, this is recognised by the device and must be actively accepted by the user.

An overview of added and unknown certificates is provided in the **Certificates** drop-down table, which is located right below the Modbus TCP configuration. Certificates are described there as follows:

Status: Accepted

- The status displays a green tick. This certificate is trusted by the device.
- Receivers that use this certificate are trusted and a secure TLS connection can be established to them.
- Clicking on *Delete* will delete the certificate from the list of trusted certificates. This certificate is no longer trusted and open connections using this certificate are terminated immediately.

Status: Not accepted

- The status displays a red cross. This certificate is not trusted.
- In order to establish a secure TLS connection to receivers using this certificate, this certificate must first be actively trusted.

Operation					
Ó	1	2	3	4	5

 Clicking on *Accept* adds the certificate to the trusted certificates and it is then considered to be accepted. A secure TLS connection can now be established from receivers that use this certificate.

Advanced Modbus configuration

Here, further settings can be selected for the Modbus master functionality. These settings apply to all configured Modbus masters.

Transmit interval

Here, you can set an interval, at which the measurement data is to be transmitted from the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. The Energy Manager usually transmits its measurement data via the Modbus master as soon as it is available. If the interval is activated, the data is transmitted at a regular interval instead, regardless of when it is available. Only the current measuring values at the transmit time are ever communicated. Mean values are not produced for the interval.

Parameter	Explanation	
Enable fixed transmit in- terval!	Activated KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter data is transmitted at a fixed transmit interval. Selection of interval from drop-down menu.	
	Deactivated KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter data is transmitted after each measurement cycle (200ms or 500ms).	
Measuring values	Current measurement cycle Current measuring values transmitted at transmit time.	
	Mean values for transmit interval Calculates and transmits a mean value for all measurement cycles within the set transmit interval.	

Register configuration

Groups of registers can be selected here, which are to be written in master mode. The system load of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter can therefore be reduced if all of the registers are not required. This may be necessary if lots of devices are connected to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

The arrow on the right can be used to drop down a detailed list of registers, which are contained in the respective groups.

The following registers can be activated or deactivated:

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INFO

You will find information about the respective registers in the **KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter- Interface Description Modbus** documentation in the download area for the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Parameter	Explanation
Current values total	The current values for the entire system (registers 0-27)
Current values phases	The current values itemised by phase (registers 40-145)
Energy values total	The energy values for the entire system (registers 512-551)
Energy values phases	The energy values itemised by phase (registers 592-791)

Backup configuration

This item can be used to import or export the entire configuration of the Modbus configuration.

- Exporting the configuration allows the configuration currently saved to be downloaded as a file.
- Importing the configuration allows the configuration to be adopted from a previously exported file.

1	2	3	4	5

4.14 Menu - device settings

SOLAR ELECTRIC		KOSTAL
≡		A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
Dashboard	Home / Device settings / App	
Smart meter	System information ①	
Tariffs	General system information	
Plant overview/	2 Network settings ① Configuration of network interface	
Activation code	3 E-mail settings ① State to MMP configuration	
Inverter	Set up SMTP configuration	
Solar Portal	4 Internal power meter ① Set transformer ratio of transformer out used	
Device settings	5 Firmware update ① Automatic and manual firmware update	
	6 Serial interfaces (i) Show status of serial interfaces	
	7 Backup Creative or Imposed a backup	
	8 Device (i) Time settings, retart and logs	
Smart connections.	Licenses	© 2022 KOSTAL Solar Electric GmbH

- 1 Shows general system information
- 2 Configuration of network interface
- 3 Configuration of e-mail to be informed of current events
- 4 If your device is connected to a transformer, the transformer ratio can be specified here **I** Internal power meter / transformer, Page 111
- 5 *Firmware update* can be used to import a *manual update* and set the mode for the *automatic update*.
- 6 Shows the status of the serial interface
- 7 Create or import a backup
- 8 **Device** can be used to configure time settings, perform a restart or produce system logs.

System information

General system information as well as information about the current status of the system.

Parameter	Explanation
Product name	Indication of product name
Version	Version of the firmware installed
Serial number	Serial number of device
CPU usage	Current CPU load
RAM usage	Current RAM usage

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Parameter	Explanation
Host name	Device name in network.
	Ex factory, this is set as KSEM-serial number designation.
	The name can be modified under the network settings.
IP address	IP address of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter, which was is- sued manually or by a DHCP server.
	NOTE! More information about the network settings can be accessed via the (i) next to the IP address.
	NOTE! A window opens containing the current settings for subnet mask, standard gateway and DNS server.
MAC address	MAC address of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

Network settings

Here you can make changes to the IP settings.

INFO

Please note that improper settings may result in the user interface no longer being available.

Parameter	Explanation
Host name	The host name is the device's unique designation in the net- work.
	Any name can be chosen and may contain upper-case letters, lower-case letters, numbers and hyphens.
DHCP	When DHCP is activated, the device automatically obtains an IP address, e.g. from a router. No further settings are needed in this case.
	If a static IP address is to be set, DHCP must be deactivated and the <i>Advanced settings</i> opened. A static IP address, sub- net mask, standard gateway and DNS server can be configured here.
	If UPnP is activated, the device is automatically detected by PCs in the same network and displayed in the network environ- ment. This makes it easier for the user to find the device in the network if he or she doesn't know the IP address.

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E-mail settings

If an event occurs, the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter can inform you of it. To do this, you can set up configuration to your SMTP server (mail server) here, which will then inform you of various events via e-mail.

Set up SMTP configuration

INFO

You will receive the data needed for the setup from your provider.

Parameter	Explanation
E-mail address	Enter your e-mail address here
SMTP server	Enter the name of the SMTP server here (e.g. securesmtp.t-on-line.de).
Port	Enter the port here (e.g. 465).
Use encrypted connec- tion (TLS)	If encryption (SSL/TSL) is required, enable it here.
The server requires au- thentication	If a login is required, activate it here.
User name	Enter your login parameters for your SNTP server (mail server)
Password	here.

After the SMTP configuration, the settings should be tested. Use the test button to send a test message to the configured e-mail address. If you have received a test message, the settings are correct. Otherwise, correct them.

Internal power meter / transformer

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter can directly measure up to 63A per external wire. External transformers are used for higher currents. If your device is connected to a transformer, this can be set here. N

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	2	3	4	5

INFO

You will find a description of the electrical connection for transformers with an indirect measurement in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's installation manual.

If transformers are being used, the following requirements are recommended. A list of recommended transformers can be found in the download area for the product.

- 100 A primary
- 5 A secondary
- Accuracy class 1

To do this, activate "Use current transformer" and set the transformer ratio. Common transformer ratios are provided in the drop-down list. If the ratio is not included in the list, click on "Other" and enter it manually. The primary current may be in a range of 1 to 5000 and the secondary current in a range between 1 A and 5 A.

Updating firmware

Here the device firmware of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter can be updated automatically or manually.

Parameter	Explanation
Automatic updates	Automatic updates The device regularly checks whether a firmware update is avail- able and installs it automatically. The device restarts and is not available for a short period.
	Notify about available updates The device regularly checks whether a firmware update is avail- able. Updates are only installed once confirmed by the user. Manual updates
	No automatic updates are carried out.
Manual update	This menu item can be used to load a new device firmware for the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. To do this, select the update file and run the update. You can find the latest version on our website in the download area for the product.

Serial interface

Status information about the serial interfaces. This may either be assigned freely or by a particular application, the name of which is displayed here. The serial interface is configured in the relevant menus (e.g. Modbus settings or inverter)

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Backup

Produce a password-protected backup to save the data and settings of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Parameter	Explanation
Create	This function can be to save the system settings and data cap- tured. A password for protecting the data backup must be as- signed via the Password field.
	While the backup file is being produced, the system does not take any measurements and there is a temporary interruption in communication.
	Press the <i>Create</i> button to start the backup process. Once the backup process is complete, a backup file (<i>Backup.bak</i>) can be downloaded from the browser.
Import a backup	A backup file can be selected using the Browse button.
	Clicking on <i>Import</i> opens the dialogue for importing the backup file.
	The password for the backup file can be entered here (if is- sued). Pressing the <i>Import</i> button starts the process.
	Please observe the information provided in the dialogue. All data and configurations are reset to those applicable at the time when the backup was created. Any data and configurations generated after this time are lost.
	Once the backup file has been successfully imported, the device restarts.

Device

Configure general settings on the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

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Parameter	Explanation
Date and time	Set date and time of device.
	NOTE! If you want to establish a connection to the Solar Portal, the time and time zone must be set/selected.
	Your time zone Set the time zone so that calendar-based adjustments, e.g. changes between summer and winter time, can be taken into account by the system.
	NTP If the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is permanently connected to the Internet via a network, we would recommend activating the "NTP" option. The time is then obtained from the Internet automatically via a server. In the advanced settings, you can also set an alternative NTP server.
	Set time The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter runs internally with the UTC time only. This is converted into your local time zone for display purposes. If the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is not connected to the Internet or if automatic time synchronisation is not to be used, the time can also be set manually. The current system time and your current browser time are displayed on the inter- face for this purpose. Click on Set time to synchronise the two times. Your browser time is automatically converted into UTC and set as the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's system time.
Reset – device restart	Click on "Restart" to restart the device. This may take several minutes. The online interface then has to be reloaded.
Reset – reset device to state in which it was de- livered	Clicking on "Reset" resets the device to state in which it was delivered. The default password then applies again. To log in again, you will need the password from the energy meter's type plate, which can be found on a separate instruction leaflet in the packaging.
System logs	This menu item can be used to download system log data as a text file for certain time periods. D Exporting log data, Page 118

1 2 3 4 5

5. Faults / maintenance

5.1	Functions of the reset button	.116
5.2	Error messages / displays	. 117
5.3	Exporting log data	.118
5.4	Updating device firmware	.119
5.5	Change password	. 120
5.6	Access tokens	.121

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5.1 Functions of the reset button

Restarting KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter

Press and hold the RESET button for more than 6 seconds with a sharp object. The device will then start.

Resetting the online interface password

Press the reset button as follows:

1

- once for a lengthy period (between 3 and 5 seconds) and then
- once briefly (half a second).

The gap between the two should be no more than one second. If the command was detected correctly, the status LED flashes orange twice. The online interface password is reset to what it was upon delivery (see type plate on device).

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

To log in, you will need the password from the energy meter's type plate, which can be found on the separate instruction leaflet in the packaging.

Resetting the network settings

Press the reset button as follows:

- once briefly (half a second) and then
- once for a lengthy period (between 3 and 5 seconds).

The gap between the two should be no more than one second. If the command was detected correctly, the status LED flashes orange twice. One result of resetting the network settings is that the DHCP is activated.

Resetting KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter to state in which it was delivered

Call up the Webserver. The device is reset by going to *Device settings > Device > Reset device to state in which it was delivered* and clicking on *Reset*.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

After resetting, the default password applies again. To log in again, you will need the password from the energy meter's type plate, which can be found on a separate instruction leaflet in the packaging.

5.2 Error messages / displays

Status LED is not lighting up

1

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is not connected to the power supply.

2

 Ensure that at least the external wire L1 and neutral wire N are connected to the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

3

4

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Status LED is lit up or flashing red

There is an error.

- Restart KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. Use a pointed object to press the Reset button for at least 6 s.
- Please contact your service technician or installer.

Network LED is not lit up or the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is not found in the network

The network cable is not correctly connected to the grid connection.

• Ensure that the network cable is correctly connected to the grid connection.

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is not in the same local network.

Connect KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter with the same router / switch.

Serial bus LED is lit up red or flashing orange

In the user interface check whether there are any error messages about communication with the receiver.

If necessary, check cabling to receiver.

KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is providing unrealistic measuring values

The KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter has been installed the wrong way round.

- Recheck how L1 to L3 are connected.
- The transformers are not configured. Go to Device settings > Transformer ratio, activate transformer and set the correct transformer ratio.

User interface cannot be called up using the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter's IP address or name

Contact the network administrator.

5.3 Exporting log data

For service purposes, the log files can be downloaded from the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter. The log data is then used by the service team for error rectification.

Do this by performing the following steps:

- Call up online interface of KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter Z Calling up user interface, Page 70
- 2. Go to **Device settings > Device > System logs**.
- 3. Select the time under *Logs since*.
- 4. Press the *Download* button to start the download.
- 5. Save the data to your PC.
- ✓ The download is complete. Now you can make the data available to the service team.

5.4 Updating device firmware

This menu item can be used to update the device firmware manually or automatically for the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Automatic update

Faults / maintenance

If a firmware update is available, the update can be run in the KOSTAL Energy Meter using the following methods.

You can choose from two update methods. The selection must then be confirmed using the *Save* button.

Automatic updates

The device regularly checks whether a firmware update is available and installs it automatically. The device restarts and is not available for a short period.

Notify about updates

The device regularly checks whether a firmware update is available. Updates are only installed once confirmed by the user.

Manual updates

No automatic updates are carried out.

Manual update

If you want to import an update manually, the following steps must be carried out:

- Download the current firmware from our website by going to Download > Accessories > KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.
- 2. Use the *Browse* button to select the file on your PC.
- 3. Press Update to start the update.
- 4. Once a prompt has been accepted, the new firmware is uploaded and installed on the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.
- → Finally the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter is restarted. This process may take several minutes. The website then has to be reloaded.
- The software is installed.

5

5.5 Change password

The password can be changed by going to the following menu item.

	KOSTAL				
	Messages English Profile				
	Sign out				
	Change password				
1	Access tokens				

- 1 Change password
- 1. Call up Change password underSign out.
- 2. Start by entering the current password.
- **3.** Enter the new password. This must contain at least 8 letters and a mixture of upperand lower-case letters.
- 4. Enter the password again under *Confirm*.
- 5. Confirm the input by selecting *Submit*.
- ✓ You have changed your password.

Faults / maintenanc	e				
đ	1	2	3	4	5

5.6 Access tokens

In order to grant an application access to the JSON interface (JavaScript Object Notation) or the web user interface of the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter, the application must authorise itself with the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Authorisation uses an access token that was previously generated in the KOSTAL Smart Energy Meter.

Creating the access token

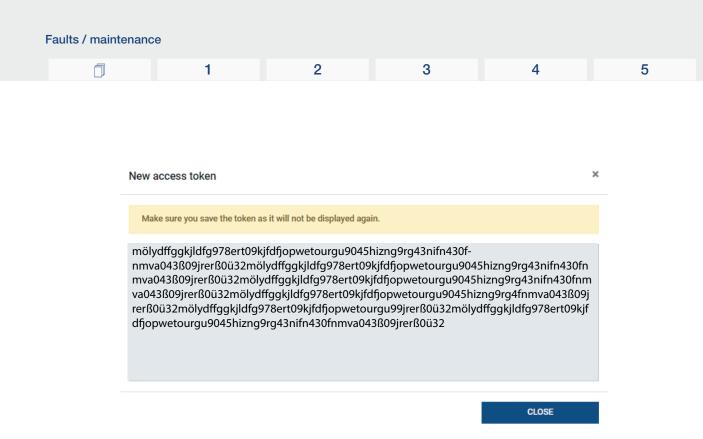
Access tokens can be created by going to *Profiles > Access tokens*.

SOLAR ELECTRIC									KOSTAL
≡									Messages English Profile
Dashboard				H	Iome / Access tokens				
Smart meter	Access tokens								
Wallbox		lanage access tokens	Role	Date created	Expiration date	Status		ADD	
Tariffs o≤ Plant overview/	_	dhe	admin,user	09/08/2022 11:52 AM	09/30/2022 12:00 AM		REVOKE		
Plant overview/ settings		dho	admin,user	09/08/2022 11:58 AM	09/09/2022 12:00 AM		REVOKE	AUTHORISE	

Clicking on *ADD* opens a window in which the name, role and expiry date of the access token can be specified.

Parameter	Explanation
Name	Name of the user, application or device that is to use the inter- face.
Role	 <i>api</i>: This can be used to query measurement data via the JSON interface.
	 admin: This can be used to log in to the web interface and configure settings. This access token has all the rights that a logged-in user has.
Expires on	Expiry date of the access token.

After creation, the access token is displayed once. It cannot be received or displayed again and should therefore be copied and stored securely upon receipt.



Authorisation of the access token

A newly issued access token must be authorised. By clicking on **AUTHORISE**, an access token is authenticated and authorised for use of the JSON interface and/or the web user interface.

Deleting the access token

An access token can be deleted from the system by clicking on REVOKE .

Using the API access token

Once an API access token has been authenticated and authorised by the user, it can be used by the application for JSON interface requests.

To do this, the access token is transmitted as part of the HTTP header:

```
GET /api/json/<resource>HTTP/1.1
Host: <energy manager>
Content type: application/json
Authorisation: Bearer eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9[...]
```

Using the admin access token

Once an admin access token has been authenticated and authorised by the user, it can be used by the application to display the web user interface.

To do this, the access token is transmitted as part of the HTTP header and/or must be stored in the browser's local memory in order to be read from there.



TTL access token

The life of an access token can be limited during the authentication request. For this purpose, an expiry date is defined in addition to the name of the application. Furthermore, a logged-in user can withdraw an issued access token via the web interface. All subsequent requests made using a withdrawn access token will be rejected.

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